

ホモロジー検索

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ホモロジー

- **ホモロジー（相同性）**：生物の遺伝子やタンパク質、形態（器官や組織）が共通の祖先をもつ
 - 類縁である、類縁性があるという
- 共通の祖先をもつ遺伝子やタンパク質、形態を**ホモログ** (homolog, homologue) という

ホモロジー検索

- 遺伝子の塩基配列やタンパク質のアミノ酸配列の比較によって類推することができる
- **ホモロジー検索:** 遺伝子やタンパク質の配列をデータベースに格納し、類似の配列を検索することにより、進化的に類縁の遺伝子やタンパク質を見つけ出す
- データベースには機能に関する情報も記録されており、配列が似ていれば、類似の機能をもつことが類推される

遺伝子の機能をどう調べるか？

```
ATGGGTGATGTTGAGAAAGGCAAGAAGATTCTTATTGAAGTGTTCCC  
AGTGCCACACC GTT GAAAAGGGAGGCAAGCACAAGACTGGGCCAAATCT  
CCATGGTCTCTTGGCGGAAGACAGGT CAGGCCCTGGATACTCTTAC  
ACAGCCCCAATAAGAACAAAGGCATCATCTGGGAGAGGATACACTGA  
TGGAGTATTGGAGAATCCCAAGAAGTACATCCCTGGAACAAAAATGAT  
CTTGT CGGC ATTAAGAAGAAGGAAGGGCAGACTTAATAGCTTAT  
CTCAAAAAAGCTACTAATGAGTAG
```

似た配列を探す

塩基配列データベース

すでに分かっている
遺伝子とその機能

進化的類縁関係、
機能を推定する

機能が分からぬ
遺伝子の配列

Saccharomyces cerevisiae S288c Cyc1p (CYC1) mRNA, complete cds
ATGACTGAATTCAAGGCCGGTCTGCTAAGAAAGGTGCTACACTTTCAAGACT
AGATGTCTACAATGCCACACCGTGGAAAAGGGTGGCCACATAAGGTGGTCCA
AACTTGCATGGTATCTTGGCAGACACTCTGGTCAAGCTGAAGGGTATTCTGAC
ACAGATGCCAATATCAAGAAAAACGTGTTGTGGGACAAAATAACATGTAGAG
TAC TTGACTAACCCAAAGAAATATTCCTGGTACCAAGATGGCCTTGGTGGG
TTGAAGAAGGAAAAAGACAGAAACGACTTAATTACCTACTTGAAAAAGCCTGT
GAGTAG

Homo sapiens bone gamma-carboxyglutamate protein (BGLAP), mRNA
ATGAGAGCCCTCACACTCCTGCCCTATTGCCCTGGCCGACTTGCATCGCT
GGCCAGGCAGGTGCGAAGCCCAGCGGTGCAGAGTCCAGCAAAGGTGCAGCCTT
GTGTCCAAGCAGGAGGGCAGCGAGGTAGTGAAGAGACCAGGCCTACCTGTAT
CAATGGCTGGGAGCCCCAGTCCCTACCCGGATACCCCTGGAGGCCAGGAGGGAG
GTGTGTGAGCTCAATCCGGACTGTGACGAGTTGGCTGACCACATCGGCTTCAG
GAGGCCTATCGGCGCTTCTACGGCCCGGTCTAG

Homo sapiens sickle beta-hemoglobin mRNA

ATGGTGACCTGACTCCTGTGGAGAAGTCYGCNGTTACTGCNYNTGGGCAAG
GTGAACGTGGATGAAGTTGGTGGTGAGGCCCTGGCAGGCTGCTGGTGGTCTAC
CCTGGACCCAGAGGTTCTTGAGTCCTTGGGATCTGTCCACTCCTGATGCA
GTTATGGCAACCCTAACGGCTAACGGCTCATGGCAAGAAAGTGCTCGGTGCC
AGTGATGGCCTGGCTCACCTGGACAACCTAACGGCACCTTGCCACACTGAGT
GAGCTGCAGTGTGACAAGCTGCACGTGGATCCTGAGAACATTCAAGGCTCCTGGC
AACGTGCTGGTCTGTGCTGGCCATCACTTGGCAAAGAATTCAACCCACCA
GTGCAGGCNGCCTATCAGAAAGTGGTGGCTGGTGTGGCTAATGCCCTGGCC
AAGTATCACTAACGCTCGCTTCTGCTGTCCAATTCTATTAAAGGTTCTTG
TTCCTTAAGTCCA ACTAACTGGGGATATTATGAAGGGCCTGAGCATCT
GGATTCTGC

タンパク質の配列から機能をどう調べるか？

MGDVEKGKKIFIMKCSQCHTVEKGGKHKTGPNLHGLFGRKTGQAPGYSY
TAANKNKGIIWGEDTLMEYLENPKKYIPGTKMIFVGIKKKEERADLIAY
LKKATNE

機能がわからないタンパク質
のアミノ酸配列



似た配列を探す

アミノ酸配列
データベース

すでにわかっているタ
ンパク質とその機能



進化的類縁関係、
機能を推定する

Electron Transfer Complex Between Cytochrome C And Cytochrome
MGSAAKKGATLFKTRCLQCHTVEKGGPHKVGPNLHGIFGRHSQAEQSYTDANI
KKNVLWDENNMSSEYLTPKKYIPGTMAFGGLKEKDRNDLITYLKKAG

Homo sapiens bone gamma-carboxyglutamate protein
MRALTLALLALLAALCIAQGAGAKPSGAESSKAFVSKQEGSEVVKRPRRYLYQW
LGAPVPYPDPLEPRREVCELPNDCDELADHIGFQEAYRRFYGPV

Homo sapiens hemoglobin beta
MVHLTPKEKSATVALWGKVNVDEVGGEALGRLLVVYPWTQRFFESFGDLSTPDA
VMGNPKVKAHGKKVLGAFSDGLAHLDNLKGTATLSELHCDKLHVDPENFRLLG
NVLVCVLAHHFGKEFTPVQAAYQKVVAGVANALAHKYH

Cytochrome c, Homo sapiens
MGDVEKGKKIFIMKCSQCHTVEKGGKHKTGPNLHGLFGRKTGQAPGYSYTAAN
KNKGIIWGEDTLMEYLENPKKYIPGTKMIFVGIKKKEERADLIAYLKKATNE

Lysozyme, Bacteroides xylophilus
MPQRNNPMSAVQKKRTVSTTKKGTTSSSKTSRTSKKEQMKHRTVMPWIRNI
LAVVIIGCFSVVFYYFFIRPYAYRWKPCHGLKEYGVCIPDGYDIHGIDISHYQ
GKIDWKRLQLQNKTATPLHFVFMKATEGGDHNDTTFEANFANARNHGFI
HFYIPGTDALKQADFFIRTVKLDTGDLPPVLDVEVTGRKEKKELOQQGI
RVEHYGVKPILYTSYKFKTRYLDDSI FNTYPYWIAHYYVDSV
HTDVGSVPGI KEDVDLN FNGSLEELKKLTIK

.....

BLAST

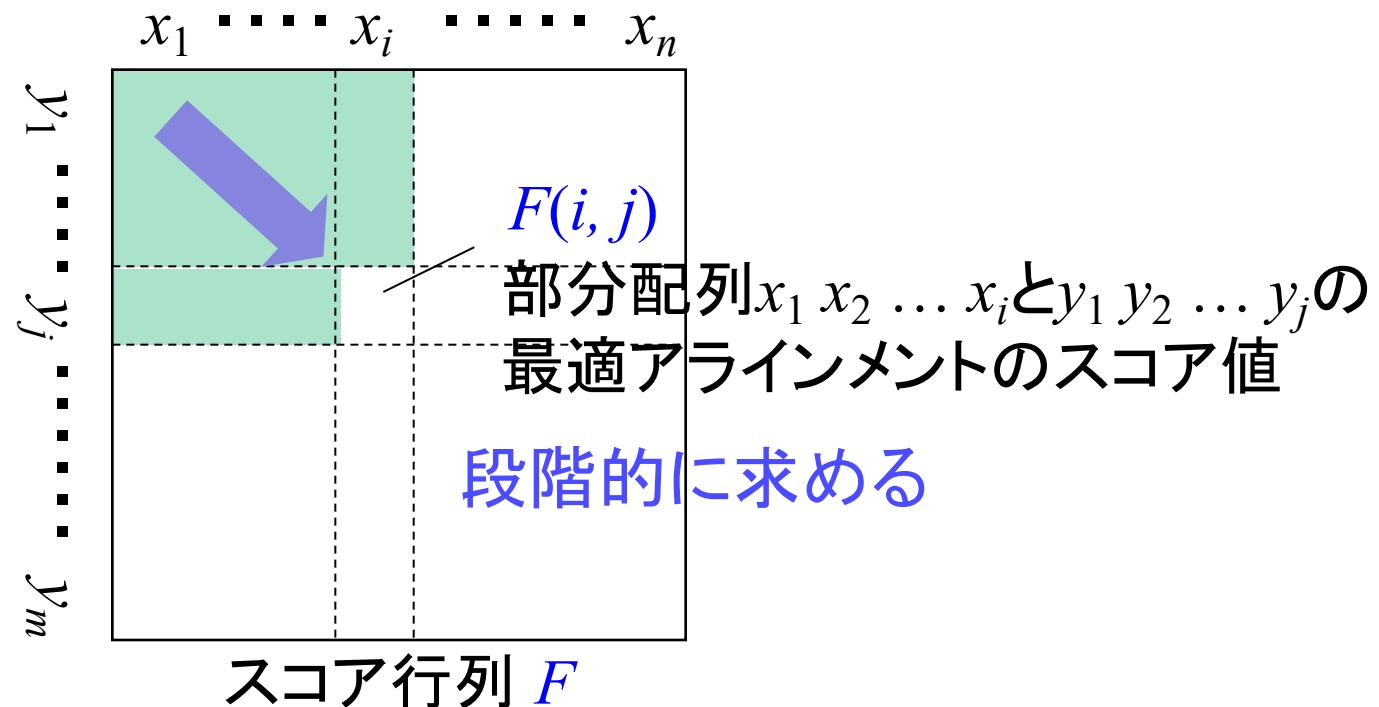
- **BLAST** (Basic Local Alignment Search Tool) : 2つの配列の似ている部分を見つける方法
 - (配列全体ではなく) 部分的に似ているところを見つけ、その部分がどのように対応しているか調べる
 - 似ている部分の配列をアラインメントを求める
 - 塩基配列、アミノ酸配列の両方に適用される
- **BLAST検索:** BLASTを用いたホモロジー検索
 - ある配列に似た配列を配列データベースから探しだし、それらのアラインメントを行う
 - 検索結果の統計的な有意性を評価する

BLASTの方法

- ダイナミックプログラミングは時間がかかる
 - 最適なアラインメントは求まるが…
 - 2本の配列の長さを m, n とすると mn に比例した時間を要する
 - データベースに対して検索を行うとき、問い合わせ配列 (m) とデータベースに登録された配列の全長 (n) の積に比例した時間を要する
- 「最適な」アラインメントを行わず、高速性を重視、類似部分を効率的に見つける

最適アラインメントを求める手順

- 最適なアラインメントスコアを段階的に計算
 - あるところまでの最適解が求まっているとき、それを用いて、次のステップの最適解を求める
1. ステップワイズにスコア行列の要素を計算する
 2. 最適解を求めた順序を記憶しておき、トレースバックして、最適なアラインメントを求める



Needleman-Wunschの基本手順

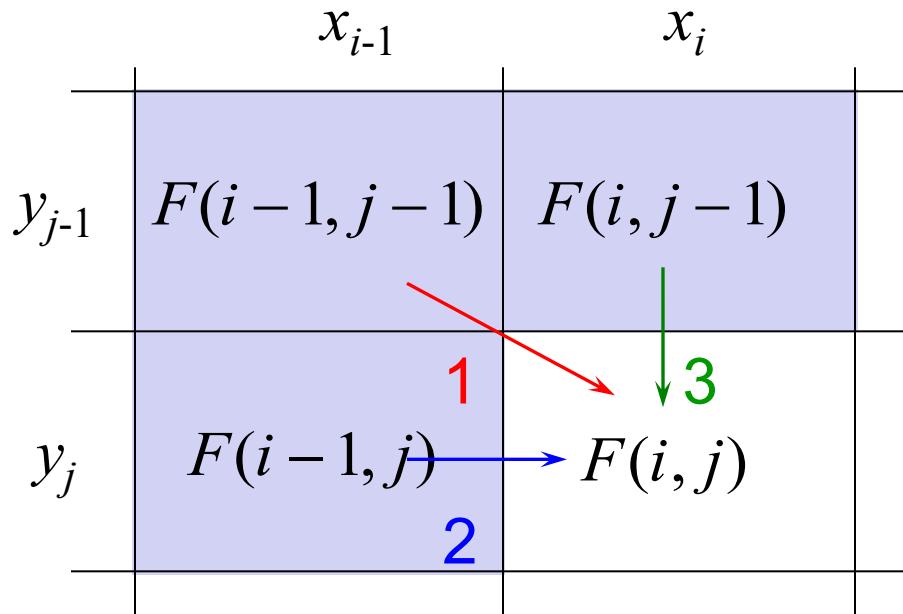
- $F(i,j)$: 部分配列 $x_1 x_2 \dots x_i$ と $y_1 y_2 \dots y_j$ の最適アライメントのスコア値
- 基本手順 (マトリックス F の形成)

$$F(i,j) = \max \begin{cases} F(i-1, j-1) + s(x_i, y_j) & 1 \\ F(i-1, j) - d & 2 \\ F(i, j-1) - d & 3 \end{cases}$$

- 初期条件: $F(0,0) = 0$
- 境界条件: $F(i,0) = -id$ $F(0,j) = -jd$
- $F(m,n)$ が最適アラインメントのスコア値
- 最大値 (max) をとるとき選択した経路を覚えておく
- 最適アラインメントは、 $F(m,n)$ から $F(0,0)$ までトレースバックにより経路をたどって求める

リニアギャップペナルティ $-d$ を仮定

ダイナミックプログラミングの計算



最大スコアを与えるパスを記録
→ 後のトレースバックに利用

1. x_i と y_j を置換

… x_i

… y_j

2. x_i がギャップに対応

… x_i

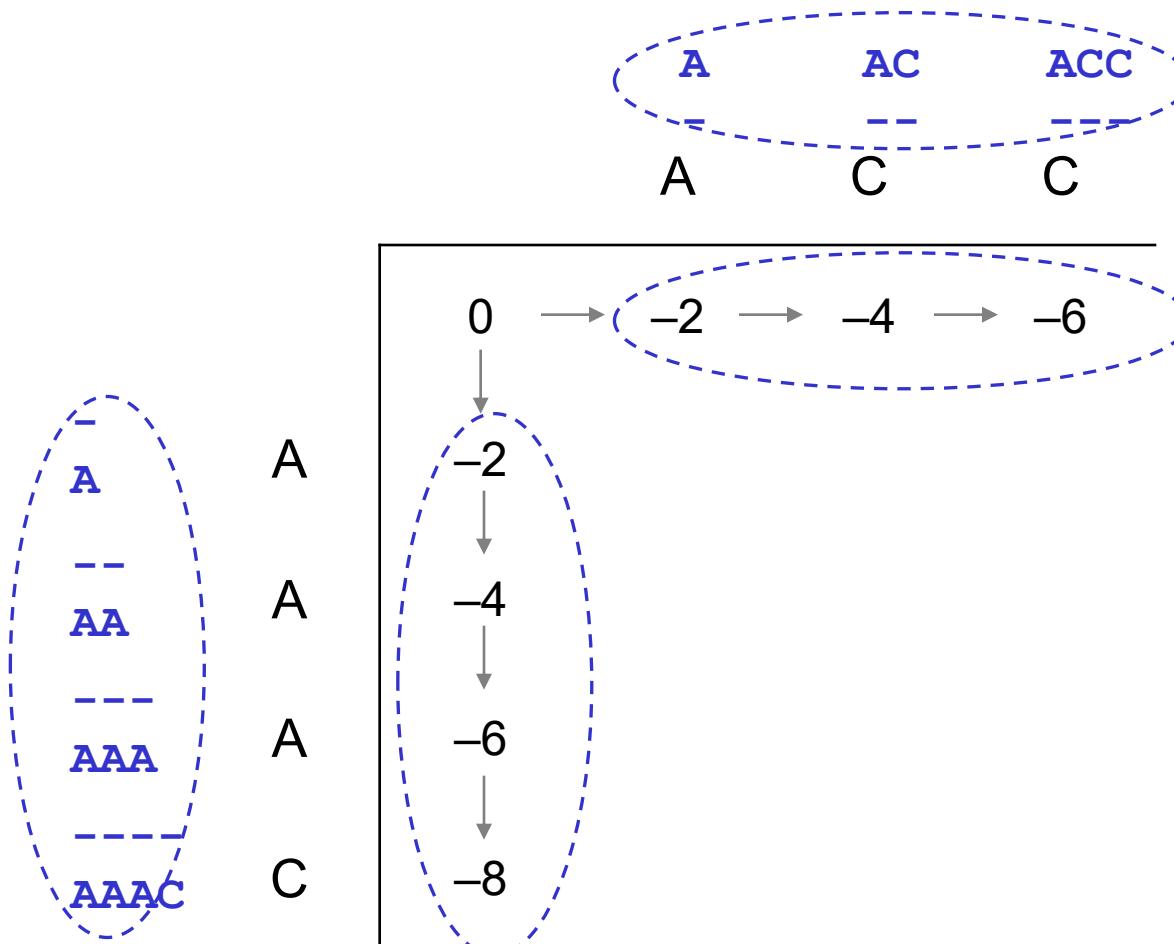
… _

3. y_j がギャップに対応

… _

… y_j

Needleman-Wunschの適用例（1）



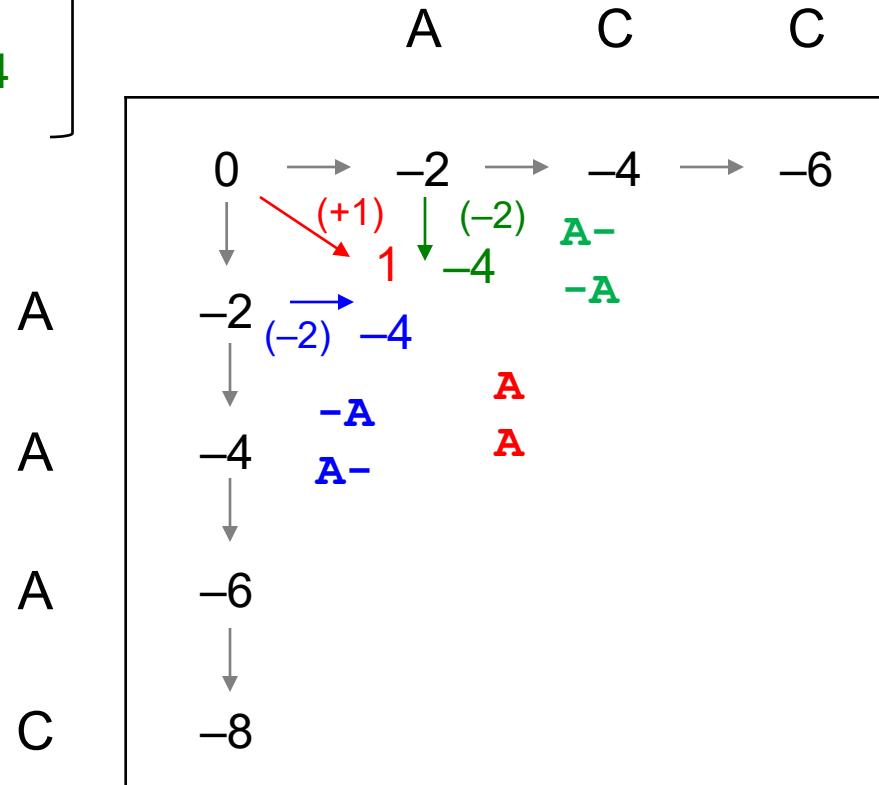
一致+1、不一致-1

ギャップペナルティ $d = 2$

Needleman-Wunschの適用例 (2)

$$\begin{array}{l} \rightarrow 0 + (+1) = 1 \\ \rightarrow -2 + (-2) = -4 \\ \downarrow -2 + (-2) = -4 \end{array}$$

最大値1を採用
赤の→を残す



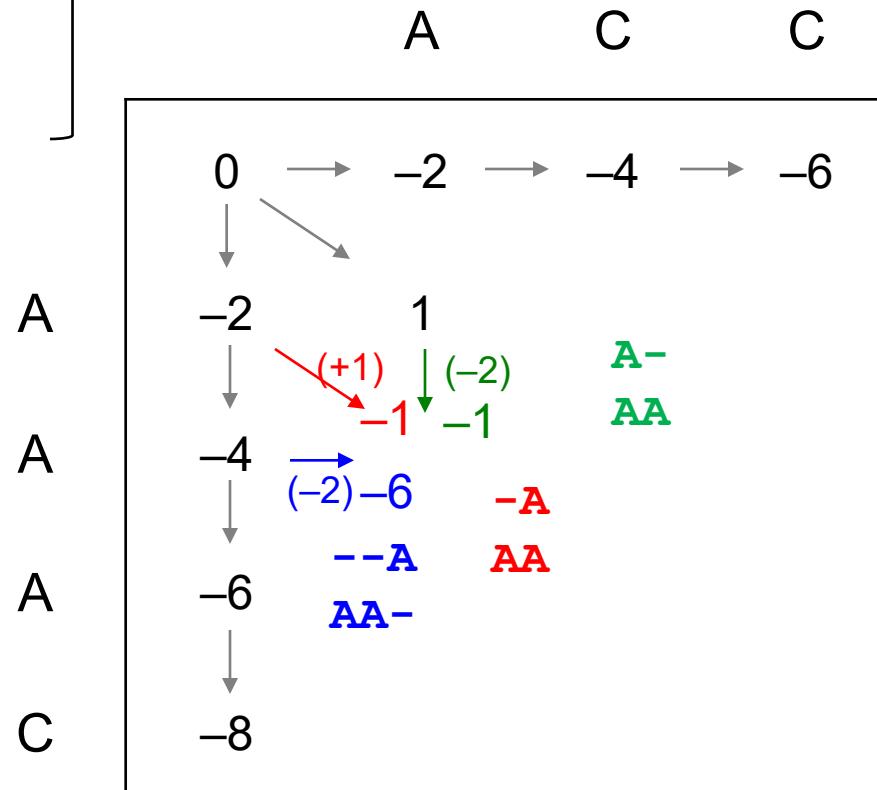
一致+1、不一致-1

ギャップペナルティ $d = 2$

Needleman-Wunschの適用例 (3)

$$\begin{array}{l} \rightarrow -2 + (+1) = -1 \\ \rightarrow -4 + (-2) = -6 \\ \downarrow 1 + (-2) = -1 \end{array}$$

最大値-1を採用(赤と緑と2つあることに注意)
→を2つとも残す



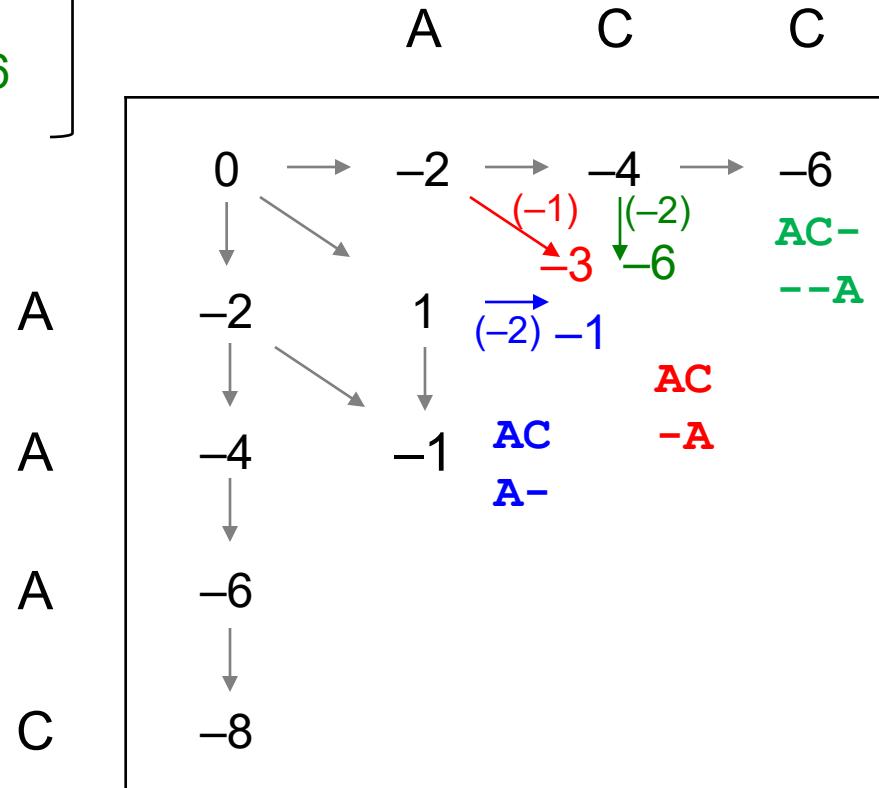
一致+1、不一致-1

ギャップペナルティ $d = 2$

Needleman-Wunschの適用例 (4)

$$\begin{array}{l} \rightarrow -2 + (-1) = -3 \\ \rightarrow 1 + (-2) = -1 \\ \downarrow -4 + (-2) = -6 \end{array}$$

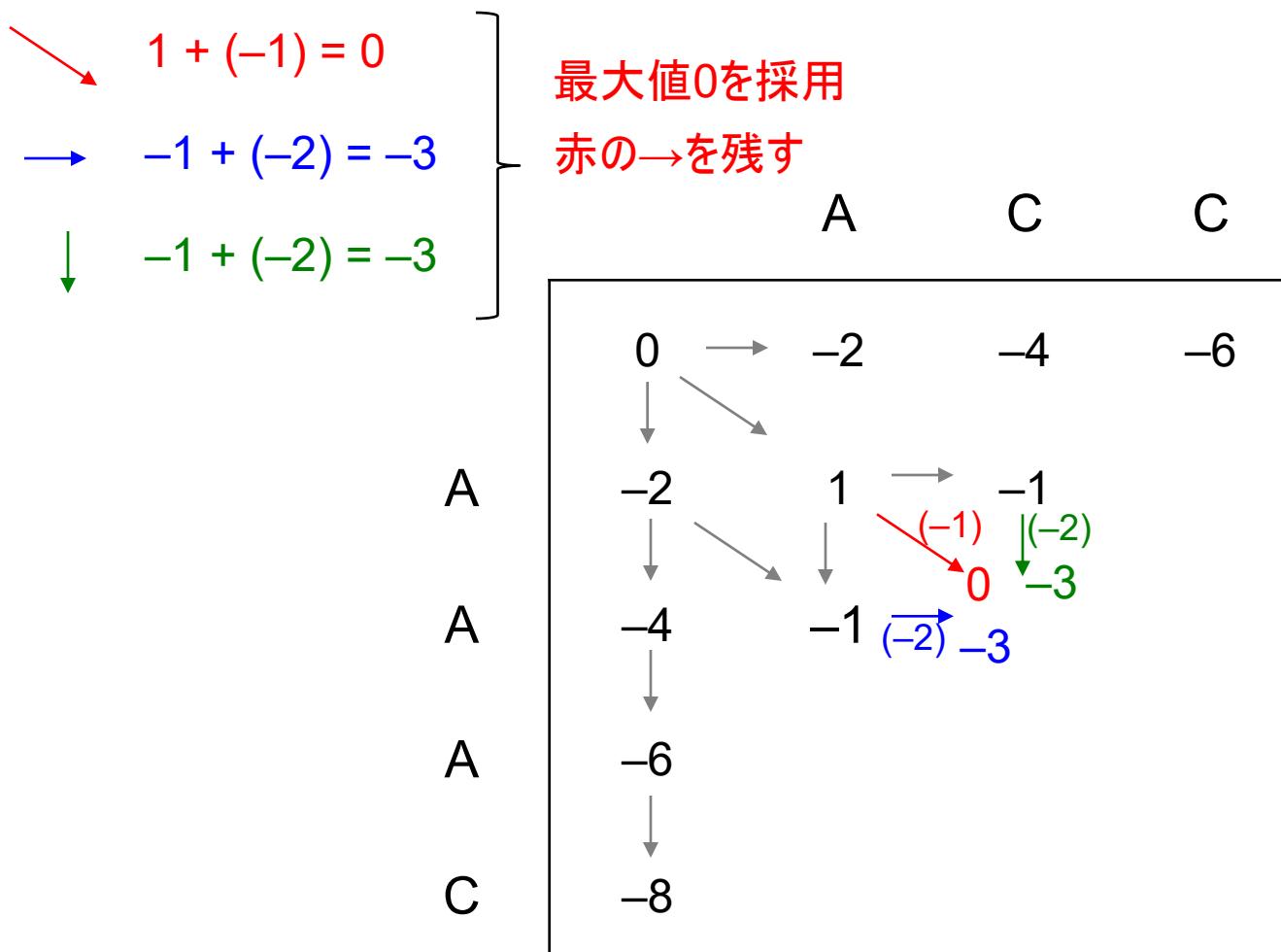
最大値-1を採用
青の→を残す



一致+1、不一致-1

ギャップペナルティ $d = 2$

Needleman-Wunschの適用例 (5)

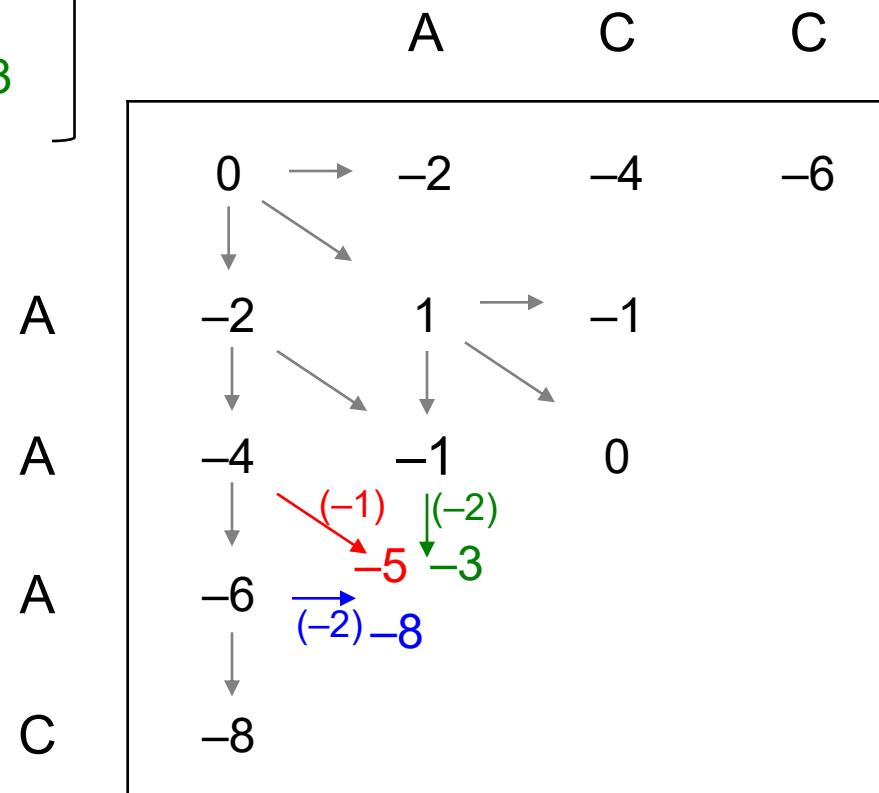


Needleman-Wunschの適用例 (6)

$$\begin{array}{l} \rightarrow -4 + (-1) = -5 \\ \rightarrow -6 + (-2) = -8 \\ \downarrow -1 + (-2) = -3 \end{array}$$

最大値-3を採用

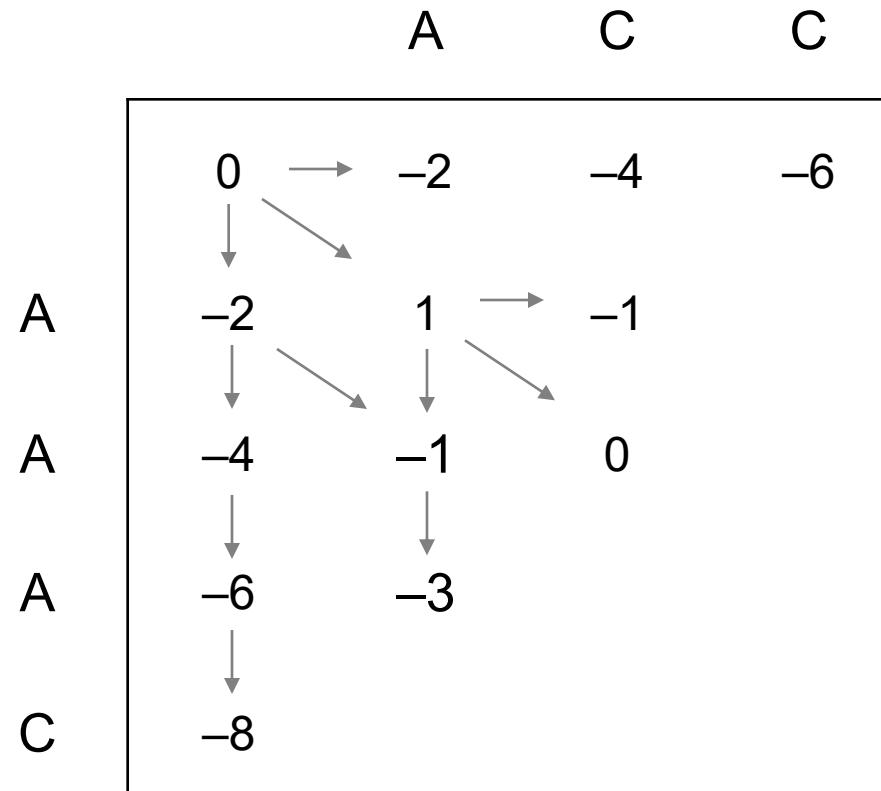
緑の→を残す



一致+1、不一致-1

ギャップペナルティ $d = 2$

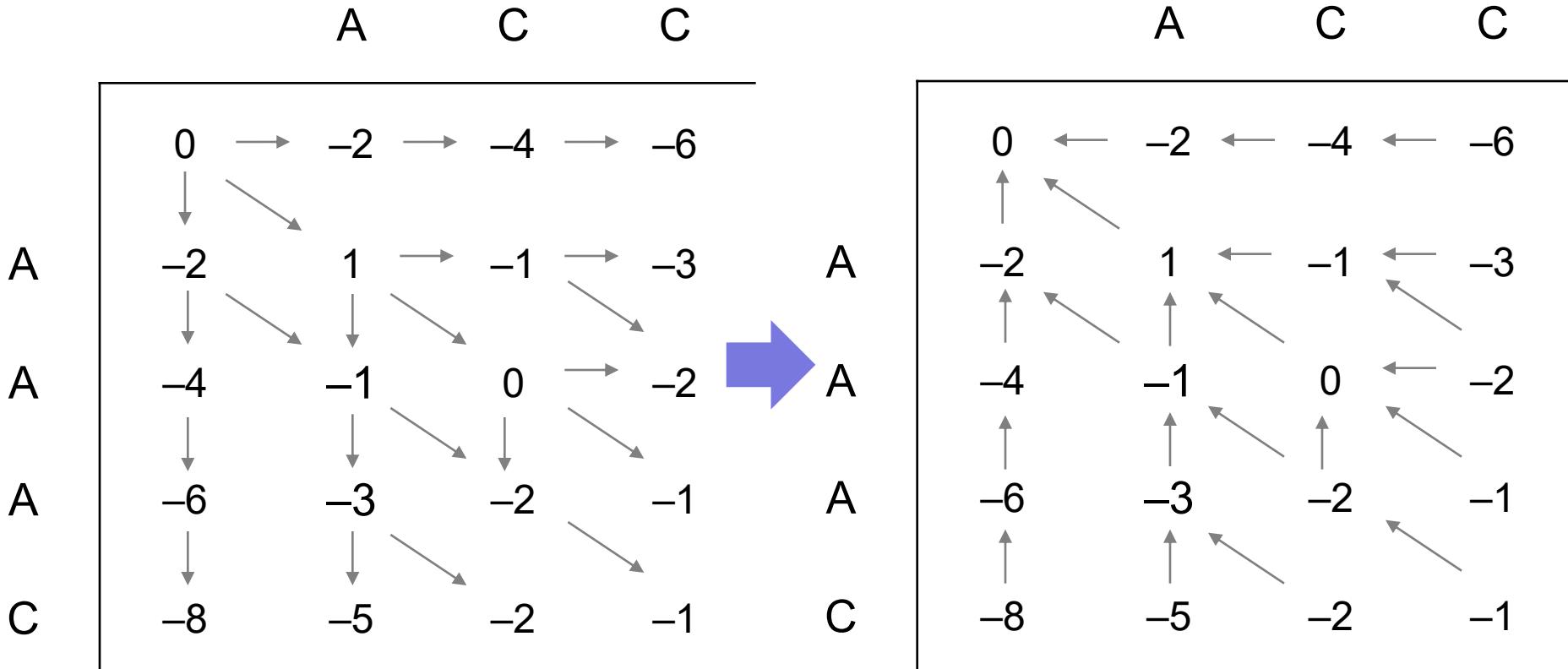
Needleman-Wunschの適用例 (7)



一致+1、不一致-1

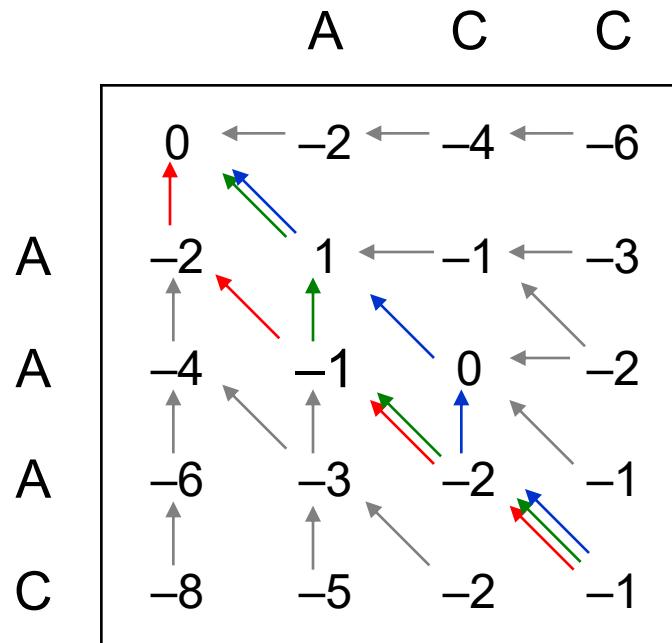
ギャップペナルティ $d = 2$

Needleman-Wunschの適用例 (8)



矢印を逆にたどって、最適アライメントを求める

Needleman-Wunschの適用例 (9)

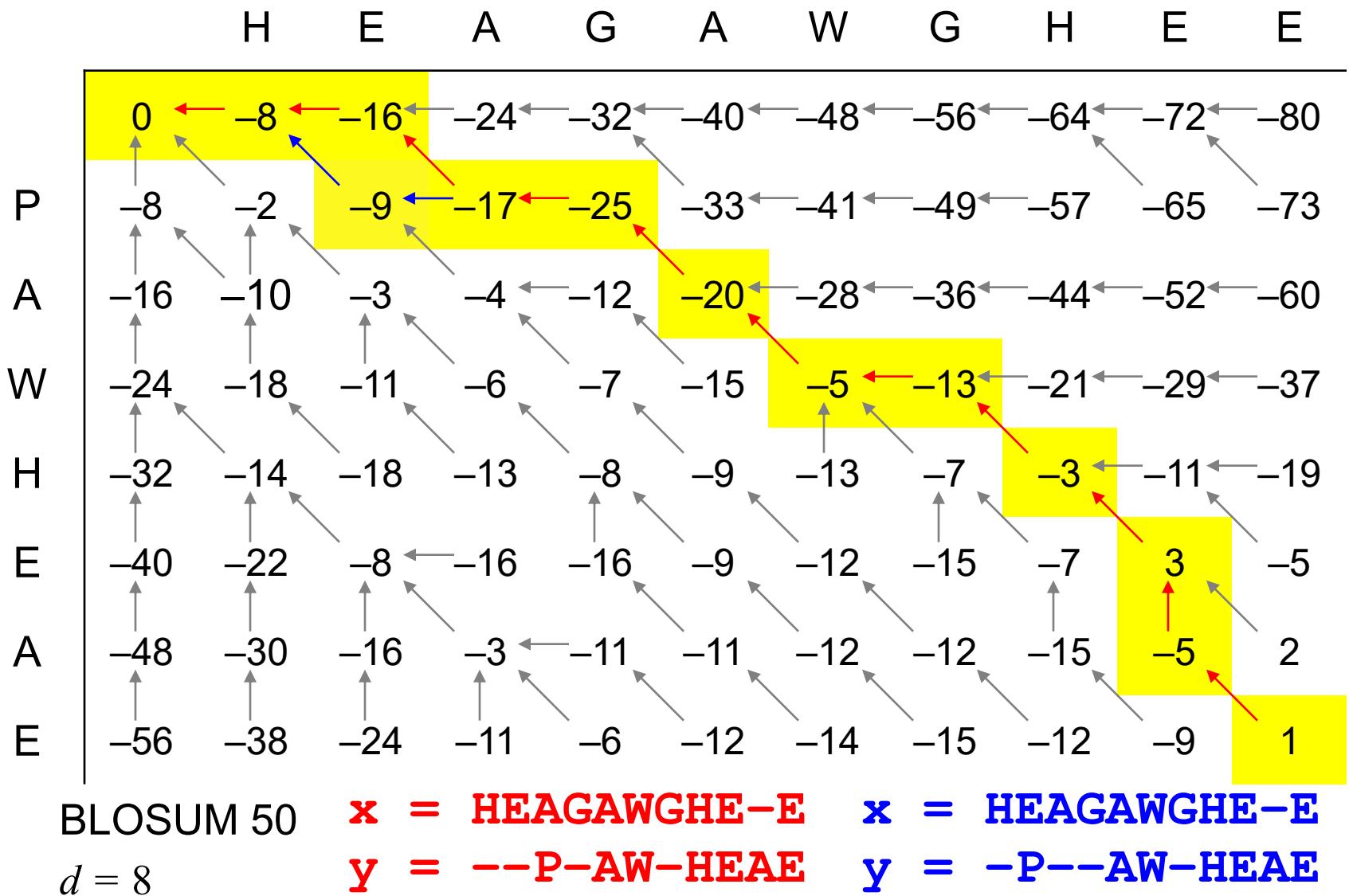


$$\begin{array}{lll} \textcolor{red}{x} = -\text{ACC} & x = \text{A}-\text{CC} & x = \text{AC}-\text{C} \\ \textcolor{red}{y} = \text{AAAC} & y = \text{AAAC} & y = \text{AAAC} \end{array}$$

一致+1、不一致-1

ギャップペナルティ $d = 2$

Needleman-Wunschの適用例 (10)



Smith-Watermanのアルゴリズム

- 2つの配列の局所的に最も一致している部分のアラインメント（ローカルアラインメント）を求める
- ダイナミックプログラミングによる
- Needleman-Wunschのアルゴリズムとの違い
 - 不一致には必ず負のスコア
 - スコア行列の値が負になつたら、そこでアラインメントを中止

2つの配列のローカルアラインメントを求める

$$x = x_1 x_2 \cdots x_n$$

$$y = y_1 y_2 \cdots y_m$$

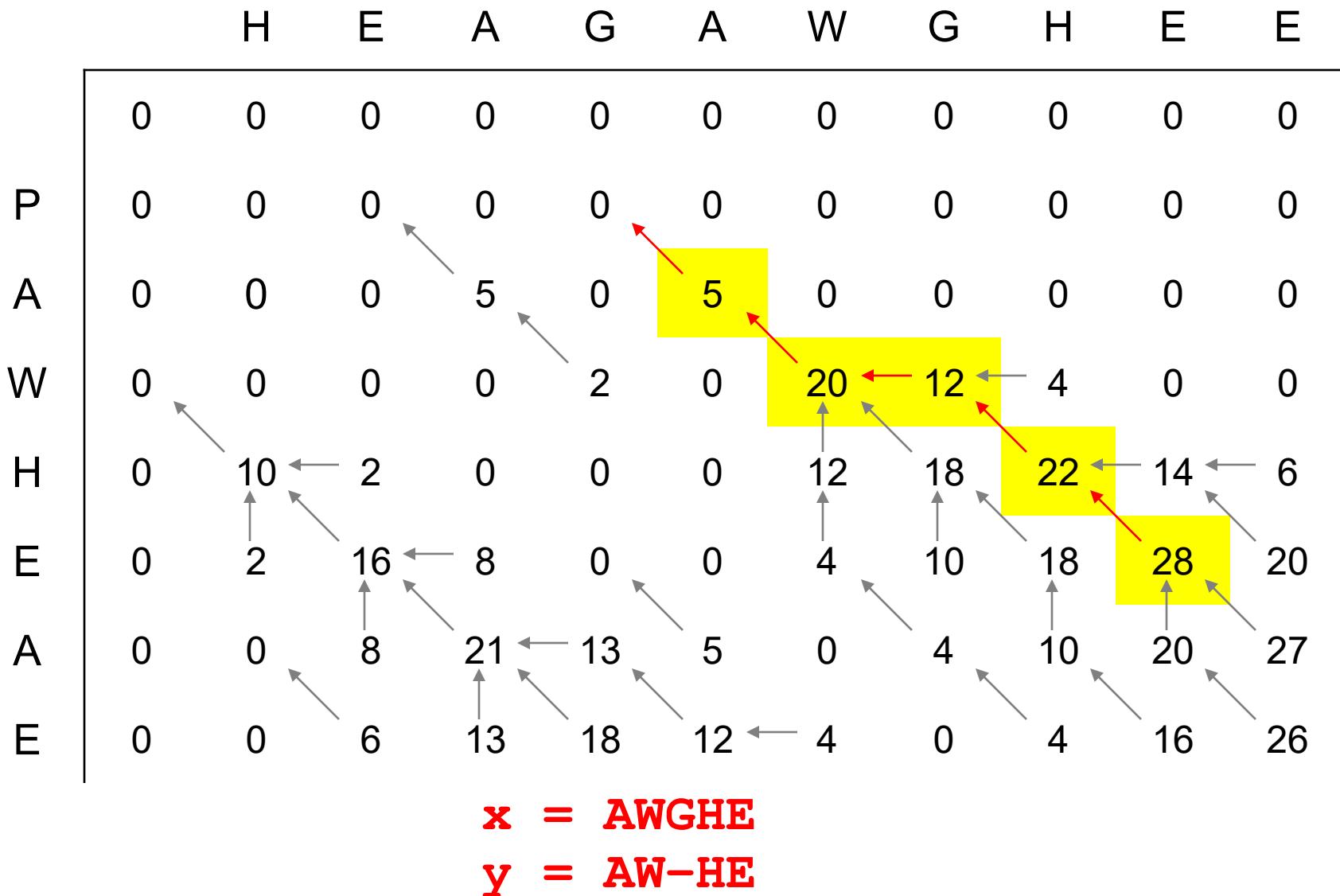
Smith-Watermanの基本手順

- $F(i,j)$: 部分配列 $x_1 x_2 \dots x_i$ と $y_1 y_2 \dots y_j$ の最適アラインメントのスコア値
- 基本手順 (マトリックス F の形成)

$$F(i,j) = \max \begin{cases} 0 \\ F(i-1, j-1) + s(x_i, y_j) \\ F(i-1, j) - d \\ F(i, j-1) - d \end{cases}$$

- 初期条件: $F(0,0) = 0$
- 境界条件: $F(i,0) = 0$ $F(0,j) = 0$
- マトリックス F 上で、スコア最大の要素を見つけ、そこからアラインメントを見つける
- 最大値 (max) をとるとき選択した経路を覚えておく
- 局所アラインメントは、最大の要素からたどれるところまでトレースバックにより経路をたどって求める

Smith-Watermanの適用例



BLASTの手法

クエリ配列

ASDAIFFADGEDGAKGG
ワードの切り出し

ワードリスト

AIF	14
AVF	13
ALF	12
AIY	11
AMF	11
SIF	11

$k = 3$ のとき
 20^3 通り

高々数十個に絞られる

$T = 11$

一致ワード 一致ワード

ASDAIFFADGEDGGAKGG

APIALFGENEDNAFLL

$6 < A (= 40)$

ASDAIFFADGEDGAKGG

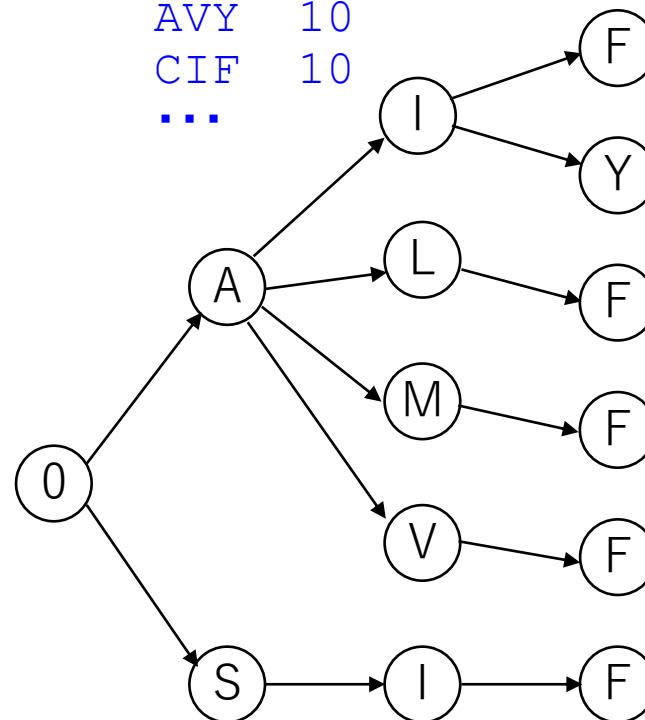
APIALFGENEDNAFLL

+4-1-3+4+2+60+20+5+60+4-3-4-4
430461212141419252529262222

ASDAIFFADGEDGAKGG

APIALFGENEDNAFLL

トライ(trie)木: 文字がノードに対応し、文字列はノードをつなぐパスに対応 → 接尾辞木として構成し、探索を高速化



ホモロジー検索の利用（1）

- NCBI BLASTのトップページ
- <https://blast.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Blast.cgi>

National Library of Medicine
National Center for Biotechnology Information

Log in

BLAST®

Home Recent Results Saved Strategies Help

Important update
The core nucleotide database (`core_nt`) is now the default nucleotide BLAST database. [Learn more about `core_nt`.](#)

Basic Local Alignment Search Tool
BLAST finds regions of similarity between biological sequences. The program compares nucleotide or protein sequences to sequence databases and calculates the statistical significance. [Learn more](#)

NEWS

Non-interactive searches of nt switch to core_nt
Starting late September 2024 all non-interactive WebBLAST and PrimerBLAST searches of ``nt'' will

Tue, 24 Sep 2024 [More BLAST news...](#)

Web BLAST

Nucleotide BLAST (nucleotide ▶ nucleotide)

blastx (translated nucleotide ▶ protein)

tblastn (protein ▶ translated nucleotide)

Protein BLAST (protein ▶ protein)

タンパク質(アミノ酸配列)のBLAST

塩基配列のBLAST
まず、こちらを実行

BLAST Genomes

Enter organism common name, scientific name, or taxid

Search

Human Mouse Rat Microbes

生物種を指定し、そのゲノムに対してBLASTを実行

ホモロジー検索の利用（2）

NIH National Library of Medicine
National Center for Biotechnology Information

shimizu5455@gmail...

BLAST® » blastn suite
Check out the ClusteredNR database on BLAST+ [Learn more](#) [Give us feedback](#)

Home Recent Results Saved Strategies Help

blastn blastp blastx tblastn tblastx Standard Nucleotide BLAST

Enter Query Sequence
Enter accession number(s), gi(s), or FASTA sequence(s) [Clear](#)
>NC_000016.10:176680-177522 HBA1 [organism=Homo sapiens] [GeneID=3039]
[chromosome=16]
ACTCTTCTGTCACAGACTCAGAGAGAACCCACCATGGTCTGTCTCGC
CGACAAGACCAACGTC

Query subrange [?](#)
From
To

▶ gene1.fasta

「gene1.fasta」の配列を入力
ヒトのヘモグロビンβサブユニットの
遺伝子の配列

Or, upload file [参照...](#) ファイルが選択されていません。[?](#)

Job Title NC_000016.10:176680-177522 HBA1 [organism=Homo...
Enter a descriptive title for your BLAST search [?](#)

Align two or more sequences [?](#)

Choose Search Set
Database Standard databases (nr etc.) rRNA/ITS databases Genomic + transcript databases Betacoronavirus
[New](#) Experimental databases [Try experimental taxonomic nt databases](#) [Download](#) For more info see [What are taxonomic nt databases?](#)

ヒトのゲノムと遺伝子の配列
を対象として検索する

Exclude
Optional
Limit to
Optional
Entrez Query
Optional
Program Selection
Optimize for Highly similar sequences (megablast) More dissimilar sequences (discontiguous megablast) Somewhat similar sequences (blastn)
Choose a BLAST algorithm [?](#)

よく似た配列を検索「megablast」を選択
(長く一致した部分を素早く見つける)

「BLAST」のボタンを押す

BLAST
Search database Human G+T using Megablast (Optimize for highly similar sequences)

ホモロジー検索

ホモロジー検索の利用（3）



Log in

BLAST® » blastn suite » results for RID-HJ21YJCX016

Home Recent Results Saved Strategies Help

Important update

The core nucleotide database (**core_nt**) is now the default nucleotide BLAST database. [Learn more about core_nt.](#)

NCBIのmRNA配列は、タンパク質をコードする部分をつなげたDNA配列

How to read this report? [BLAST Help Videos](#) [Back to Traditional Results Page](#)

Job Title NC_000011.10:c5227071-5225464 HBB [organism=Homo...
RID HJ21YJCX016 Search expires on 10-24 22:29 pm [Download All](#)
Program BLASTN [Citation](#)
Database Human G+T (2 databases) [See details](#)
Query ID lcl|Query_7332799
Description NC_000011.10:c5227071-5225464 HBB [organism=Homo...
Molecule type dna
Query Length 1608
Other reports [Distance tree of results](#) [MSA viewer](#)

Filter Results

Organism only top 20 will appear exclude
Type common name, binomial, taxid or group name
[+ Add organism](#)

Percent Identity E value Query Coverage

From To From To From To

Filter Reset

Descriptions Graphic Summary Alignments Taxonomy

Sequences producing significant alignments

Download Select columns Show 100 ?

Description	Scientific Name	Max Score	Total Score	Query Cover	E value	Per. Ident	Acc. Len	Accession
Homo sapiens hemoglobin subunit beta (HBB).mRNA	Homo sapiens	488	1170	39%	5e-135	100.00%	628	NM_000518.5
Homo sapiens hemoglobin subunit delta (HBD).mRNA	Homo sapiens	361	736	30%	1e-96	96.36%	620	NM_000519.4
Homo sapiens hemoglobin subunit epsilon 1 (HBE1).mRNA	Homo sapiens	141	141	13%	2e-30	78.03%	623	NM_005330.4
Genomic sequences								
Homo sapiens chromosome 11, GRCh38.p14 Primary Assembly	Homo sapiens	2970	4017	100%	0.0	100.00%	135086622	NC_000011.10

検索された配列名をクリックすると、アライメントの表示にジャンプ

βサブユニット
δサブユニット
εサブユニット

mRNA
配列
ゲノム
配列

E-value

- E-valueとは
 - クエリ配列に対し、検索対象のデータベースと同じ長さのランダムな配列のデータベースに対して、スコアS以上のアラインメントが得られる個数の期待値
 - E-valueにより、検索結果の統計的な有意性を示す



他の方法でアラインメントを評価すると・・・

- 配列一致度
 - 感度が低い（情報量が少ない）
- 類似度スコア
 - アミノ酸の置換スコアの選択に依存
 - 置換スコアによらない正規化も可能だが、有意性を明確に示したい

ホモロジー検索の利用 (3')

National Library of Medicine
National Center for Biotechnology Information

Log in

BLAST® » blastn suite »

Important update
The core nucleotide database (**core_nt**) is

< Edit Search Save Search

Job Title NC_00001

RID HJ2DP9W

Program BLASTN

Database Human G+T (2 databases) See details

Query ID Icl|Query_6713319

Description NC_000011.10:c5227071-5225464 HBB [organism=Homo ...

Molecule type dna

Query Length 1608

Other reports Distance tree of results MSA viewer ?

Program Selection

Optimize for

Highly similar sequences (megablast)
 More dissimilar sequences (discontiguous megablast)
 Somewhat similar sequences (blastn)

Choose a BLAST algorithm ?

BLAST

Search database Human G+T using Blastn (Optimize for somewhat similar sequences)

Show results in a new window

+ Add organism

Percent Identity E value Query Coverage

to to to to

Filter Reset

Descriptions Graphic Summary Alignments Taxonomy

Sequences producing significant alignments

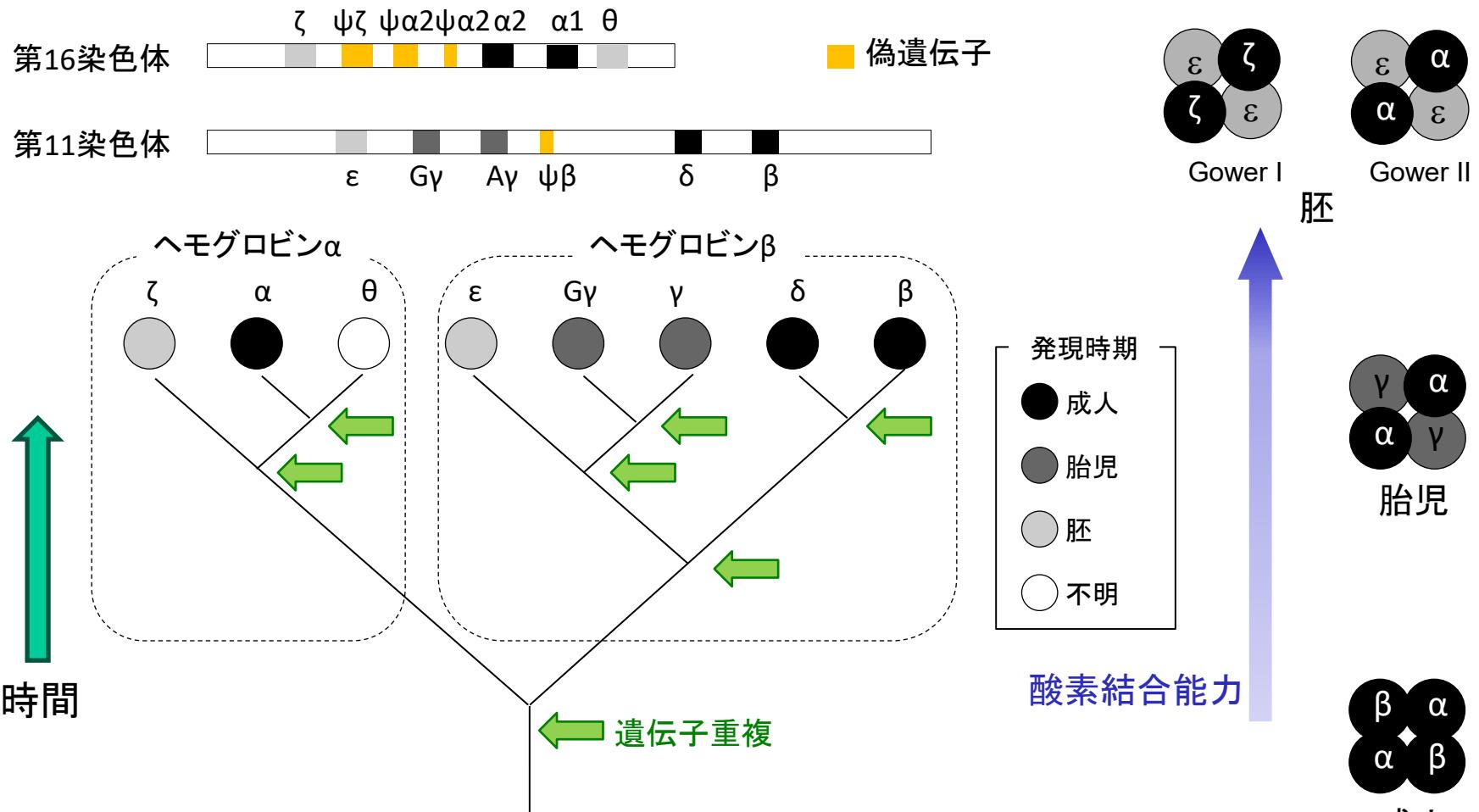
Download Select columns Show 100 ?

GenBank Graphics Distance tree of results MSA Viewer

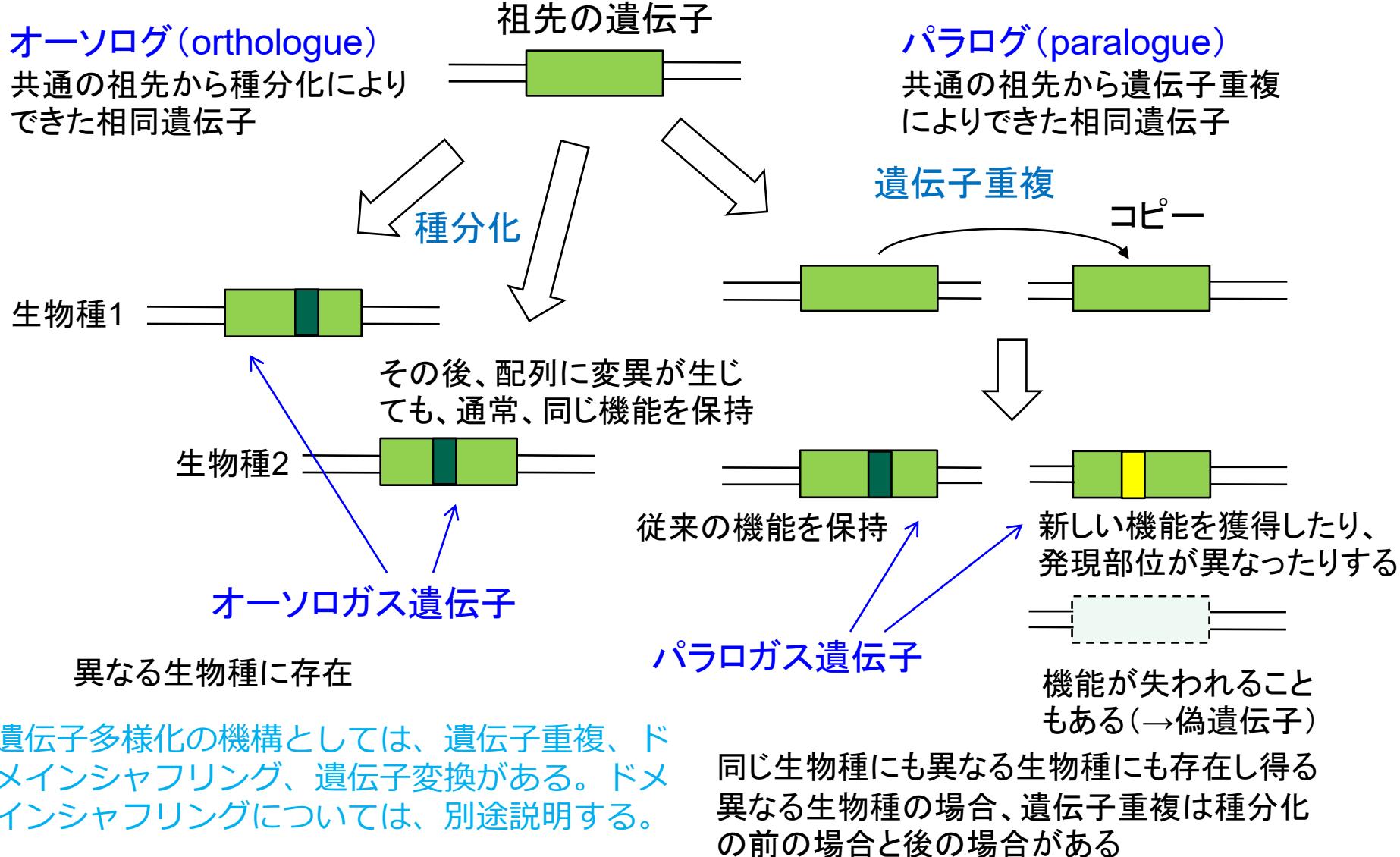
	Description	Scientific Name	Max Score	Total Score	Query Cover	E value	Per. Ident	Acc. Len	Accession
Transcripts									
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Homo sapiens hemoglobin subunit beta (HBB).mRNA	Homo sapiens	477	1144	39%	1e-131	100.00%	628	NM_000518.5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Homo sapiens hemoglobin subunit delta (HBD).mRNA	Homo sapiens	355	744	30%	1e-94	95.89%	620	NM_000519.4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Homo sapiens hemoglobin subunit gamma 2 (HBG2).mRNA	Homo sapiens	209	363	28%	1e-50	80.72%	586	NM_000184.3
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Homo sapiens hemoglobin subunit gamma 1 (HBG1).mRNA	Homo sapiens	205	354	28%	1e-49	80.27%	587	NM_000559.3
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Homo sapiens hemoglobin subunit epsilon 1 (HBE1).mRNA	Homo sapiens	182	421	31%	1e-42	78.03%	623	NM_005330.4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Homo sapiens hemoglobin subunit beta pseudogene 1 (HBBP1).non-coding RNA	Homo sapiens	167	167	13%	3e-38	77.53%	660	NR_001589.1

βサブユニット
δサブユニット
γ₂サブユニット
γ₁サブユニット
εサブユニット
β偽遺伝子

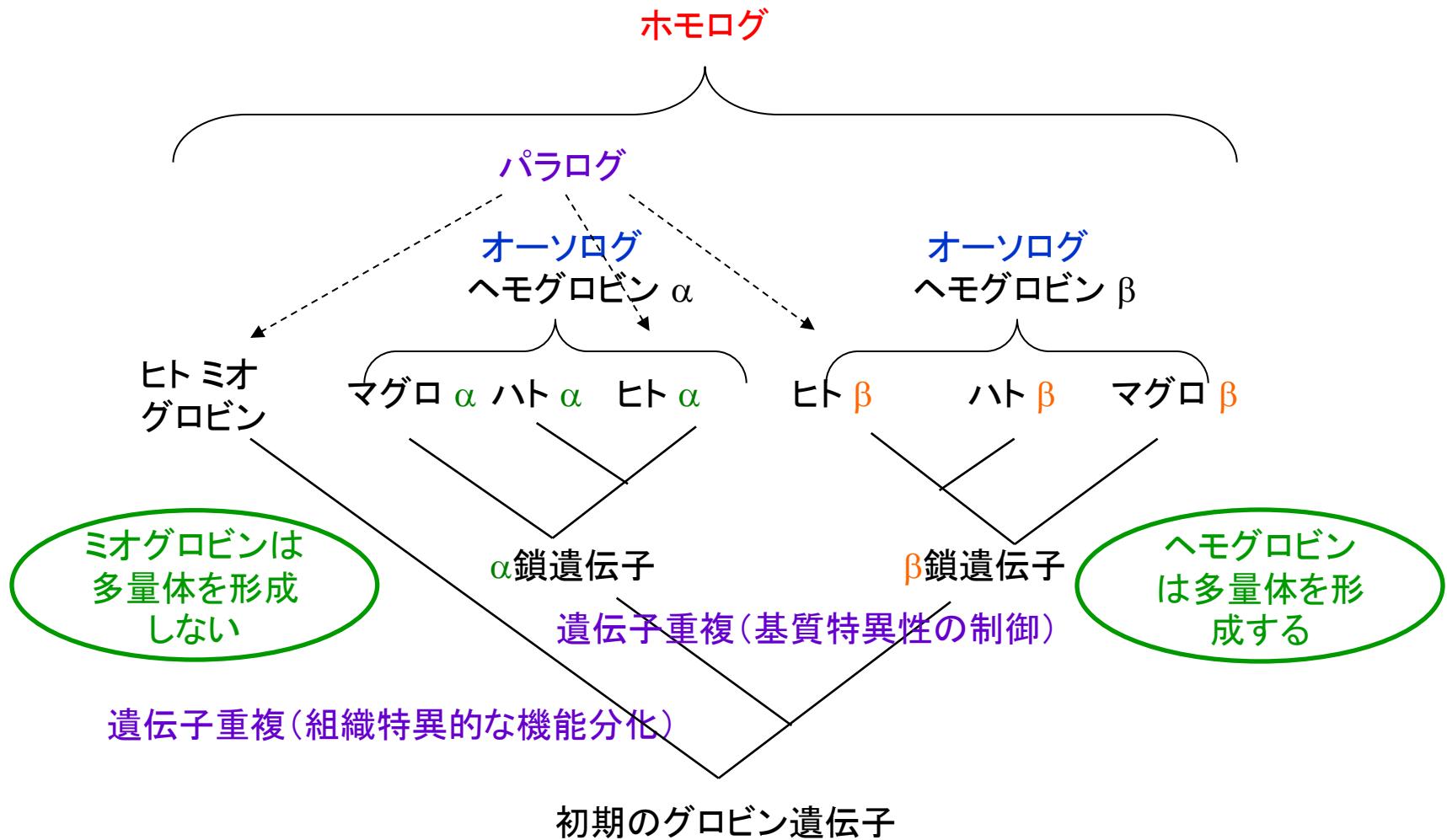
ヒトのヘモグロビンの遺伝子と分子進化



遺伝子の多様化のしくみ



ヘモグロビンと遺伝子重複



多量体: 複数のペプチド鎖が1つの分子を形成するもの

ホモロジー検索の利用（4）



shimizu5455@gmail...

BLAST® » blastn suite

Home Recent Results Saved Strategies Help

blastn blastp blastx tblastn tblastx Standard Nucleotide BLAST

同じ配列を参照配列に対して検索

▶ gene1.fasta

Enter Query Sequence

Enter accession number(s), gi(s), or FASTA sequence(s) CTAAGCTCGTTCTGCTGCCATTCTATTAAAGGTTCTTGTCCCTAAAGTC
CAACTACTAAACT
GGGGATATTGAAGGGCTTGAGCATCTGGATTCTGCCTAATAAAAAACAT
ATTTCATGCAA

Query subrange ?

From

To

ヒトのβグロビン「gene1.fasta」の配列を入力

Or, upload file ファイルが選択されていません。 ?

Job Title

NM_000518.5 HBB [organism=Homo sapiens] [GenelD=3043]

Enter a descriptive title for your BLAST search ?

Align two or more sequences ?

Choose Search Set

Database

Standard databases (nr etc.) rRNA/ITS databases Genomic + transcript databases Betacoronavirus

New Experimental databases

Try experimental taxonomic nt databases

For more info see What are taxonomic nt databases?

「Standard databases (nr etc.)」を指定

Organism
Optional

Reference RNA sequences (refseq_rna)

Enter organism name or id—completions will be suggested

exclude

Enter organism common name, binomial, or tax id. Only 20 top taxa will be shown.

Models (XM/XP) Uncultured/environmental sample sequences

Sequences from type material

Yeast 18S rRNA Database

Enter an Entrez query to limit search ?

「Reference RNA sequences (refseq_rna)」を指定
さまざまな生物種の配列と比較

Exclude
Optional

Limit to
Optional

Entrez Query
Optional

Program Selection

Optimize for

Highly similar sequences (megablast)
 More dissimilar sequences (discontiguous megablast)
 Somewhat similar sequences (blastn)
 Choose a BLAST algorithm ?

「Somewhat similar sequences (blastn)」を指定

BLAST

Search database Reference RNA sequences (refseq_rna) using Megablast (Optimize for highly similar sequences)

Show results in a new window

ホモロジー検索の利用 (5)

<input type="checkbox"/> Homo sapiens hemoglobin subunit beta (HBB), mRNA	ヒト	Homo sapiens	1133	1133	100%	0.0	100.00%	628	NM_000518.5
<input type="checkbox"/> PREDICTED: Pan paniscus hemoglobin subunit beta (LOC100976465), mRNA	ボノボ	Pan paniscus	1129	1129	100%	0.0	99.84%	643	XM_003819029.4
<input type="checkbox"/> PREDICTED: Pan troglodytes hemoglobin subunit beta (HBB), mRNA	チンパンジー	Pan troglodytes	1129	1129	100%	0.0	99.84%	639	XM_508242.5
<input type="checkbox"/> PREDICTED: Gorilla gorilla gorilla hemoglobin subunit beta (LOC101126932), mRNA	ゴリラ	Gorilla gorilla go...	1111	1111	100%	0.0	99.20%	648	XM_019036164.2
<input type="checkbox"/> PREDICTED: Pongo abelii hemoglobin subunit beta (HBB), mRNA	マトラオランウータン	Pongo abelii	1088	1088	100%	0.0	98.41%	659	XM_002822127.5
<input type="checkbox"/> PREDICTED: Symphalangus syndactylus hemoglobin subunit beta (HBB), mRNA	フクロテナガザル	Symphalangus...	1084	1084	100%	0.0	98.25%	638	XM_055282707.1
<input type="checkbox"/> PREDICTED: Pongo pygmaeus hemoglobin subunit beta (HBB), mRNA	ボルネオオランウータン	Pongo pygmaeus	1079	1079	100%	0.0	98.09%	641	XM_054440830.1
<input type="checkbox"/> PREDICTED: Nomascus leucogenys hemoglobin subunit beta (HBB), mRNA	キタホオジロテナガザル	Nomascus leuc...	1070	1070	100%	0.0	97.77%	753	XM_004090649.3
<input type="checkbox"/> PREDICTED: Hylobates moloch hemoglobin subunit beta (HBB), mRNA	ワウワウテナガザル	Hylobates moloch	1066	1066	100%	0.0	97.61%	638	XM_032166808.2
<input type="checkbox"/> PREDICTED: Colobus angolensis palliatus hemoglobin, beta (HBB), mRNA	アンゴラコロブス	Colobus angole...	1030	1030	100%	0.0	96.34%	753	XM_011963601.1
<input type="checkbox"/> PREDICTED: Trachypithecus francoisi hemoglobin subunit beta (LOC117081249), mRNA	フランソワルトン	Trachypithecus f...	1028	1028	100%	0.0	96.34%	749	XM_033207068.1
<input type="checkbox"/> PREDICTED: Rhinopithecus roxellana hemoglobin subunit beta (LOC104662939), mRNA	キンシコウ	Rhinopithecus r...	1023	1023	100%	0.0	96.18%	749	XM_010363344.2
<input type="checkbox"/> PREDICTED: Rhinopithecus bieti hemoglobin subunit beta (LOC108521664), mRNA	ウンナンシシバナザル	Rhinopithecus b...	1023	1023	100%	0.0	96.18%	749	XM_017861621.1
<input type="checkbox"/> PREDICTED: Mandrillus leucophaeus hemoglobin subunit beta (LOC105535916), transcript variant X2, mRNA	ドリル	Mandrillus leuco...	1021	1021	100%	0.0	96.02%	753	XM_011975167.1
<input type="checkbox"/> PREDICTED: Piliocolobus tephrosceles hemoglobin subunit beta (HBB), mRNA		Piliocolobus tep...	1012	1012	100%	0.0	95.70%	748	XM_023209613.1
<input type="checkbox"/> PREDICTED: Macaca thibetana thibetana hemoglobin subunit beta (LOC126935257), mRNA		Macaca thibetan...	1007	1007	100%	0.0	95.54%	748	XM_050756508.1
<input type="checkbox"/> Chlorocebus sabaeus hemoglobin subunit beta (HBB), mRNA		Chlorocebus sa...	1005	1005	98%	0.0	95.97%	616	NM_001329918.1
<input type="checkbox"/> PREDICTED: Macaca fascicularis hemoglobin subunit beta (LOC101926697), mRNA		Macaca fascicul...	1003	1003	100%	0.0	95.38%	628	XM_045371387.1
<input type="checkbox"/> PREDICTED: Aotus nancymaae hemoglobin subunit beta (LOC105720341), mRNA		Aotus nancymaae	998	998	100%	0.0	95.22%	748	XM_012456809.1
<input type="checkbox"/> PREDICTED: Mandrillus leucophaeus hemoglobin subunit beta (LOC105535916), transcript variant X3, mRNA		Mandrillus leuco...	998	998	97%	0.0	96.08%	622	XM_011975168.1
<input type="checkbox"/> PREDICTED: Theropithecus gelada hemoglobin subunit beta (LOC112607021), transcript variant X2, mRNA		Theropithecus g...	994	994	100%	0.0	95.06%	753	XM_025358026.1
<input type="checkbox"/> PREDICTED: Macaca nemestrina hemoglobin subunit beta (LOC105468624), mRNA		Macaca nemest...	992	992	100%	0.0	95.07%	749	XM_011718821.1
<input type="checkbox"/> PREDICTED: Sapajus apella hemoglobin subunit beta (HBB), mRNA		Sapajus apella	980	980	100%	0.0	94.59%	678	XM_032240524.1
<input type="checkbox"/> PREDICTED: Saimiri boliviensis boliviensis hemoglobin subunit beta (LOC101036159), mRNA		Saimiri boliviens...	971	971	100%	0.0	94.27%	753	XM_003923369.2

ホモロジー検索の利用（1）

- NCBI BLASTのトップページ
- <https://blast.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Blast.cgi>

The screenshot shows the NCBI BLAST homepage. At the top, there's a banner for the ClusteredNR database on BLAST+. Below it, the main heading is "Basic Local Alignment Search Tool". A text box explains what BLAST does: "BLAST finds regions of similarity between biological sequences. The program compares nucleotide or protein sequences to sequence databases and calculates the statistical significance." There's a "Learn more" link. To the right, a "NEWS" sidebar has a box about the ClusteredNR database, dated Thu, 24 Aug 2023, with a "More BLAST news..." link. Below this, there are sections for "Web BLAST" (with "Nucleotide BLAST" circled in red) and "BLAST Genomes". The "Nucleotide BLAST" section includes icons for "blastx" (translated nucleotide → protein) and "tblastn" (protein → translated nucleotide). The "Protein BLAST" section includes an icon for "Protein BLAST" (protein → protein).

NIH National Library of Medicine
National Center for Biotechnology Information

BLAST®

Check out the ClusteredNR database on BLAST+ [Learn more](#) [Give us feedback](#)

Home Recent Results Saved Strategies Help

Basic Local Alignment Search Tool

BLAST finds regions of similarity between biological sequences. The program compares nucleotide or protein sequences to sequence databases and calculates the statistical significance. [Learn more](#)

NEWS

ClusteredNR database on BLAST+
The ClusteredNR database is now available for BLAST+
Thu, 24 Aug 2023 [More BLAST news...](#)

Web BLAST

Nucleotide BLAST

blastx
translated nucleotide → protein

tblastn
protein → translated nucleotide

Protein BLAST

protein → protein

BLAST Genomes

Enter organism common name, scientific name, or tax id

Human Mouse Rat Microbes

Search

ホモロジー検索の利用（2）

Important update

The core nucleotide database (**core_nt**) is now the default nucleotide BLAST database. [Learn more about core_nt.](#)

「Nucleotide BLAST」を選択

Standard Nucleotide BLAST

⚠ Use the **core_nt** database for faster and better results. Submit with **core_nt**

blastn blastp blastx tblastn tblastx

BLASTN programs search nucleotide databases using a nucleotide query. [more...](#)

[Reset page](#) [Bookmark](#)

Enter Query Sequence

Enter accession number(s), gi(s), or FASTA sequence(s) [Clear](#)

TCTGATGAGTTCT
TCTATGTCCGGCAGATGGAAAGAGTCCGTGGATTACGCACAATAAAATTG
TGGGATTTCATCCACT
TGGGGCAATTCTGATGCCAGAACATTAGCAGTGCGATGCGTA

Query subrange [?](#)

From

To

「gene3.fasta」の配列を入力

Or, upload file [参照...](#) ファイルが選択されていません。 [?](#)

Job Title gi|295882026|gb|HM017965.1| Shigella dysenteriae...

Align two or more sequences [?](#)

Choose Search Set

Database

Standard databases (nr etc.) rRNA/ITS databases Genomic + transcript databases Betacoronavirus Experimental databases

Nucleotide collection (nr/nt)

Organism

Optional

Exclude

Optional

Limit to

Optional

Entrez Query

Optional

exclude [Add organism](#)

Enter organism common name, binomial, or tax id. Only 20 top taxa will be shown. [?](#)

Models (XM/XP) Uncultured/environmental sample sequences

Sequences from type material

[YouTube](#) Create custom database

Enter an Entrez query to limit search [?](#)

Program Selection

Optimize for

Highly similar sequences (megablast) More dissimilar sequences (discontiguous megablast)

Somewhat similar sequences (blastn)

[Choose a BLAST algorithm](#) [?](#)

「Highly similar sequences (megablast)」を選択

「BLAST」のボタンを押す → その前にその下の「Algorithm parameters」を見てみよう

BLAST

Search database nt using Megablast (Optimize for highly similar sequences)

Show results in a new window

Note: Parameter values that differ from the default are highlighted in yellow and marked with ♦ sign

Feedback

ホモロジー検索の条件（塩基酸配列）

アルゴリズム、パラメータの選択

Algorithm parameters

Restore default search parameters

General Parameters

Max target sequences

100

Select the maximum number of aligned sequences to display.

Short queries

Automatically adjust parameters for short input sequences

Expect threshold

0.05

Word size

28

Max matches in a query range

0

E-value カットオフ

ワードサイズ

Scoring Parameters

Match/Mismatch Scores

1,-2

Gap Costs

Linear

一致、不一致のスコア

フィルタリングの使用

Filters and Masking

Filter

Low complexity regions

Species-specific repeats for: [Ashbya] aceris (nom. inval.)

Mask

Mask for lookup table only

Mask lower case letters

BLAST

Search database nt using Megablast (Optimize for highly similar sequences)

Show results in a new window

FOLLOW NCBI

ホモロジー検索の利用（3）

[Log in](#)[BLAST® » blastn suite » results for RID-HT764SMB016](#)[Home](#) [Recent Results](#) [Saved Strategies](#) [Help](#)

Important update

The core nucleotide database (**core_nt**) is now the default nucleotide BLAST database. [Learn more about core_nt.](#)

[Edit Search](#)[Save Search](#)[Search Summary](#)[How to read this report?](#)[BLAST Help Videos](#)[Back to Traditional Results Page](#)

Job Title	gil 295882026 gb HM017965.1 Shigella dysenteriae...
RID	HT764SMB016 Search expires on 10-27 15:39 pm Download All
Program	BLASTN ? Citation
Database	nt See details
Query ID	lcl Query_4054675
Description	gil 295882026 gb HM017965.1 Shigella dysenteriae Shiga ...
Molecule type	dna
Query Length	954
Other reports	Distance tree of results MSA viewer ?

Filter Results

Organism only top 20 will appear exclude

Type common name, binomial, taxid or group name

+ Add organism

Percent Identity E value Query Coverage

[] to [] [] to [] [] to []

[Filter](#) [Reset](#)

[Descriptions](#) [Graphic Summary](#) [Alignments](#) [Taxonomy](#)

Sequences producing significant alignments

[Download](#) [Select columns](#) [Show 100](#) [?](#) select all 100 sequences selected[GenBank](#) [Graphics](#) [Distance tree of results](#) [MSA Viewer](#)

gene3.fastaは、赤痢菌の志賀毒素の遺伝子

- [Shigella dysenteriae Shiga toxin subunit A \(stxA\) gene, partial cds](#)
- [Escherichia coli O157:H7 strain NE 1092-2 chromosome, complete genome](#)
- [Escherichia coli strain ST130 chromosome, complete genome](#)
- [Escherichia coli strain RM10410 chromosome, complete genome](#)
- [Escherichia coli O157:H7 pV15-279 DNA, complete genome](#)
- [Escherichia coli O43 str. RM10042 chromosome, complete genome](#)
- [Escherichia coli strain 2012C-4502 chromosome, complete genome](#)
- [Escherichia coli strain 89-3506 chromosome](#)

Scientific Name	Max Score	Total Score	Query Cover	E value	Per. Ident	Acc. Len	Accession
Shigella dysent...	1762	1762	100%	0.0	100.00%	955	HM017965.1
Escherichia col...	1746	1746	99%	0.0	100.00%	5607499	CP038328.1
Escherichia coli	1746	1746	99%	0.0	100.00%	5074423	CP043478.1
Escherichia col...	1746	1746	99%	0.0	100.00%	527177	CP028150.1
Escherichia col...	1746	1746	99%	0.0	100.00%	539155	AP018428.1
Escherichia col...	1746	1746	99%	0.0	100.00%	5057506	CP028122.1
Escherichia col...	1746	1746	99%	0.0	100.00%	4802675	CP027540.1
Escherichia coli	1746	1746	99%	0.0	100.00%	5178486	CP027520.1

[Feedback](#)

生物種を限った検索（1）



Log in

BLAST® » blastn suite

Home Recent Results Saved Strategies Help



Important update blastnであることを確認

The core nucleotide database (**core_nt**) is now the default nucleotide BLAST database. [Learn more about core_nt.](#)

blastn

blastp

blastx

tblastn

tblastx

Standard Nucleotide BLAST

BLASTN programs search nucleotide databases using a nucleotide query. [more...](#)

Reset page

Bookmark

Enter Query Sequence

Enter accession number(s), gi(s), or FASTA sequence(s) [Clear](#)

TCTGATGAGTTTCCT
TCTATGTGCGGCAGATGGAAAGAGTCCTGGGATTACGCACATAAAATATTG
TGGGATTACATCCACTC
TGGGGCAATTCTGATGCGCAGAACTATTAGCAGTGCATCGTAT

Query subrange [?](#)

From

To

「gene3.fasta」の配列を入力

▶ [gene3.fasta](#)

Or, upload file [参照...](#) ファイルが選択されていません。

Job Title

Enter a descriptive title for your BLAST search [?](#)

Align two or more sequences [?](#)

Choose Search Set

Database

Standard databases (nr etc.) rRNA/ITS databases Genomic + transcript databases Betacoronavirus Experimental databases

Nucleotide collection (nr/nt)

データベースは「Nucleotide collection (nr/nt)」

Organism
Optional

Escherichia coli K-12 (taxid:83333)

「K12」と入力すると、それに合致する生物種が表示される → ここでは、Escherichia coli K-12 substr. MG1655 (taxid:511145)を選択できる

Exclude
Optional
Limit to
Optional
Entrez Query
Optional

Models (XM/XP) Uncultured/environmental sample sequences

Sequences from type material

[YouTube](#) Create a custom database

Enter an Entrez query to limit search [?](#)

次に、Escherichia coli O157:H7 (taxid:83334)を選択して結果を比較してみよう

blastnを選択

Program Selection

Optimize for

Highly similar sequences (megablast)

More dissimilar sequences (discontiguous megablast)

Somewhat similar sequences (blastn)

[Choose a BLAST algorithm ?](#)

最後に「BLAST」を押して実行

BLAST

Search database nt using Blastn (Optimize for somewhat similar sequences)

Show results in a new window

生物種を限った検索（2）

Escherichia coli K-12 の結果

[Log in](#)[BLAST® > blastn suite > results for RID-HTMJ4V4T016](#)[Home](#) [Recent Results](#) [Saved Strategies](#) [Help](#)

Important update

The core nucleotide database (**core_nt**) is now the default nucleotide BLAST database. [Learn more about core_nt](#).

[**< Edit Search**](#)[Save Search](#)[Search Summary](#) ▾[? How to read this report?](#)[YouTube BLAST Help Videos](#)[Back to Traditional Results Page](#)

i Your search is limited to records that include: Escherichia coli K-12 (taxid:83333)

Job Title	gi 295882026 gb HM017965.1 Shigella dysenteriae...
RID	HTMJ4V4T016 Search expires on 10-27 19:28 pm Download All ▾
Program	? Citation ▾
Database	nt See details ▾
Query ID	lcl Query_7011787
Description	gi 295882026 gb HM017965.1 Shigella dysenteriae Shiga ...
Molecule type	dna
Query Length	955
Other reports	?

Filter Results

Percent Identity	<input type="text"/> to <input type="text"/>	E value	<input type="text"/> to <input type="text"/>	Query Coverage	<input type="text"/> to <input type="text"/>
Filter		Reset			



No significant similarity found. For reasons why,[click here](#)

[FOLLOW NCBI](#)[Feedback](#)

生物種を限った検索（3）

Escherichia coli O157:H7 の結果

OrganismとしてEscherichia coli O157:H7 (taxid:83334) を選択した結果



Log in

BLAST® » blastn suite » results for RID-HTNBCTM9013

Home Recent Results Saved Strategies Help

Important update

The core nucleotide database (**core_nt**) is now the default nucleotide BLAST database. [Learn more about core_nt](#).

[Edit Search](#) Save Search Search Summary ▾ [How to read this report?](#) [BLAST Help Videos](#) [Back to Traditional Results Page](#)

Your search is limited to records that include: Escherichia coli O157:H7 (taxid:83334)

Job Title	gi 295882026 gb HM017965.1 Shigella dysenteriae...
RID	HTNBCTM9013 Search expires on 10-27 19:41 pm Download All
Program	BLASTN Citation
Database	nt See details
Query ID	lcl Query_7697603
Description	gi 295882026 gb HM017965.1 Shigella dysenteriae Shiga ...
Molecule type	dna
Query Length	955
Other reports	Distance tree of results MSA viewer ?

Filter Results

Organism only top 20 will appear exclude
Type common name, binomial, taxid or group name
[+ Add organism](#)

Percent Identity E value Query Coverage

to to to
[Filter](#) [Reset](#)

[Descriptions](#) [Graphic Summary](#) [Alignments](#) [Taxonomy](#)

Sequences producing significant alignments [Download](#) [Select columns](#) Show 100 ?

select all 100 sequences selected [GenBank](#) [Graphics](#) [Distance tree of results](#) [MSA Viewer](#)

	Description	Scientific Name	Max Score	Total Score	Query Cover	E value	Per. Ident	Acc. Len	Accession
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Escherichia coli O157:H7 strain NE 1092-2 chromosome, complete genome	Escherichia coli...	1705	1872	98%	0.0	100.00%	5607499	CP038328.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Escherichia coli O157:H7 pv15-279 DNA, complete genome	Escherichia coli...	1705	2198	98%	0.0	100.00%	5598155	AP018488.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Escherichia coli O157:H7 strain 611 chromosome, complete genome	Escherichia coli...	1700	1863	98%	0.0	99.89%	5477691	CP038428.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Escherichia coli O157:H7 strain 2571 chromosome, complete genome	Escherichia coli...	1700	1868	98%	0.0	99.89%	5572326	CP038425.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Escherichia coli O157:H7 strain ATCC 35150 chromosome, complete genome	Escherichia coli...	1700	1863	98%	0.0	99.89%	5459302	CP038405.1

生物種を限った検索（4）

Escherichia coli O157:H7 str. Sakai DNA, complete genomeとのアライメント

Escherichia coli O157:H7 str. Sakai DNA, complete genome

Sequence ID: [BA000007.3](#) Length: 5498578 Number of Matches: 1

Range 1: 2924907 to 2925851 [GenBank](#) [Graphics](#)

▼ Next Match ▲ Previous Match

Score 1740 bits(942)	Expect 0.0	Identities 944/945(99%)	Gaps 0/945(0%)	Strand Plus/Minus	
Query 1	ATGAAAATAATTATTTAGAGTGCTAACCTTTCTTGTATCTTCAGTTAATGTG			60	
Sbjct 2925851	ATGAAAATAATTATTTAGAGTGCTAACCTTTCTTGTATCTTCAGTTAATGTG			2925792	
Query 61	GTTGCGAAGGAATTACCTTAGACTCTCGACTGCAAAGACGTATGTAGATTCGCTGAAT			120	
Sbjct 2925791	GTTGCGAAGGAATTACCTTAGACTCTCGACTGCAAAGACGTATGTAGATTCGCTGAAT			2925732	
Query 121	GTCATTGCGCTCTGCAATAGGTACTCCATTACAGACTATTCATCAGGAGGTACGTCTTA			180	
Sbjct 2925731	GTCATTGCGCTCTGCAATAGGTACTCCATTACAGACTATTCATCAGGAGGTACGTCTTA			2925672	
Query 181	CTGATGATTGATAGTGGCACAGGGGATAATTGTTGCAGTTGATGTCAGAGGGATAGAT			240	
Sbjct 2925671	CTGATGATTGATAGTGGCACAGGGGATAATTGTTGCAGTTGATGTCAGAGGGATAGAT			2925612	
Query 241	CCAGAGGAAGGGCGGTTAACATAATCTACGGCTTATTGTTGAACGAAATAATTATATGTG			300	
Sbjct 2925611	CCAGAGGAAGGGCGGTTAACATAATCTACGGCTTATTGTTGAACGAAATAATTATATGTG			2925611	
Query 301	ACAGGATTGTTAACAGGACAAATAATGTTTATCGTTGCTGATTTTCACATGTT			360	
Sbjct 2925551	ACAGGATTGTTAACAGGACAAATAATGTTTATCGTTGCTGATTTTCACATGTT			2925492	
Query 361	ACCTTCCAGGTACAACAGCGGTTACATTGCTGGTACAGTAGCTATACCACGTTACAG			420	
Sbjct 2925491	ACCTTCCAGGTACAACAGCGGTTACATTGCTGGTACAGTAGCTATACCACGTTACAG			2925432	
Query 421	CGTGTGCAAGGGATCAGTCGACAGGGATGCAGATAAAATGCCATTGTTGACTACTTCT			480	
Sbjct 2925431	CGTGTGCAAGGGATCAGTCGACAGGGATGCAGATAAAATGCCATTGTTGACTACTTCT			2925372	
Query 481	TATCTGGATTTAATGTCGATAGTGGAACCTCACTGACGCAGTCTGTGGCAAGAGCGATG			540	
Sbjct 2925371	TATCTGGATTTAATGTCGATAGTGGAACCTCACTGACGCAGTCTGTGGCAAGAGCGATG			2925312	
Query 541	TTACGGTTGTTACTGTGACAGCTGAAGCTTACGTTTGGCAAATACAGAGGGGATT			600	
Sbjct 2925311	TTACGGTTGTTACTGTGACAGCTGAAGCTTACGTTTGGCAAATACAGAGGGGATT			2925252	
Query 601	CGTACAACACTGGATGATCTCAGTGGCGTTCTATGTAATGACTGCTGAAGATGTTGAT			660	
Sbjct 2925251	CGTACAACACTGGATGATCTCAGTGGCGTTCTATGTAATGACTGCTGAAGATGTTGAT			2925192	
Query 661	CTTACATTGAACGGGGAAAGGTTGAGTAGTGCTCCTGCCTGACTATCATGGACAAGACTCT			720	
Sbjct 2925191	CTTACATTGAACGGGGAAAGGTTGAGTAGTGCTCCTGCCTGATTATCATGGACAAGACTCT			2925132	
Query 721	GTTCGTGTAGGAAGAATTCTTTGGAAGCATTAAATGCAATTCTGGGAAGCGTGGCATT			780	

O157の配列が逆鎖
であることに注意

2924907—2925851(99%)

1267320—1267903(66%)

にヒット

生物種を限った検索（5）

「Escherichia coli (taxid:562)」をExcludeして、nrデータベースに対して検索

blastn blastp blastx tblastn tblastx Standard Protein BLAST

BLASTP programs search protein databases using a protein query. [more...](#) [Reset page](#) [Bookmark](#)

Enter Query Sequence

Enter accession number(s), gi(s), or FASTA sequence(s) [Clear](#)

RGFRITLDDLSGR
SYVMTAEDVDLTLNWGRLLSSVLPDYHGQDSVRVGRISFGSINALGSVALILNCHHH
ASRVARMASDEFP
SMCPADGRVRGITHNKILWDSSTLGAILMRRTISSACV

Query subrange [?](#)

From To

Or, upload file [参照...](#) ファイルが選択されていません。 [?](#)

Job Title ADG56725.1 Shiga toxin subunit A, partial...

Enter a descriptive title for your BLAST search [?](#)

Align two or more sequences [?](#)

Choose Search Set

Databases Standard databases (nr etc.) [New](#) Experimental databases [Try experimental clustered nr database](#) 
For more info see [What is clustered nr?](#)

Compare Select to compare standard and experimental database [?](#)

Standard

Database

Non-redundant protein sequences (nr)

Organism **Optional**

Escherichia coli (taxid:562) exclude [Add organism](#)

Enter organism common name, binomial, or tax id. Only 20 top taxa will be shown [?](#)

Models (XM/XP) Non-redundant RefSeq proteins (WP) Uncultured/environmental sample sequences

「exclude」ボタンをクリック
Escherichia coli (taxid:562)

Program Selection

Algorithm Quick BLASTP (Accelerated protein-protein BLAST)
 blastp (protein-protein BLAST)
 PSI-BLAST (Position-Specific Iterated BLAST)
 PHI-BLAST (Pattern Hit Initiated BLAST)
 DELTA-BLAST (Domain Enhanced Lookup Time Accelerated BLAST)

Choose a BLAST algorithm [?](#)

BLAST Search database nr using Blastp (protein-protein BLAST) [Feedback](#)

Show results in a new window

「BLAST」を押して実行

大腸菌の配列を除いて検索

ホモロジー検索

生物種を限った検索（6）

Descriptions Graphic Summary Alignments Taxonomy

Sequences producing significant alignments Download Select columns Show 100 ?

select all 100 sequences selected

	Description	Scientific Name	Max Score	Total Score	Query Cover	E value	Per. Ident	Acc. Len	Accession
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Shiga toxin subunit A [Shigella dysenteriae]	Shigella dysent...	644	644	100%	0.0	100.00%	318	ADG56725.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Shiga toxin Stx1a subunit A [Enterobacteriaceae]	Enterobacteri...	636	636	99%	0.0	100.00%	315	WP_000691354.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Shiga toxin subunit A [Shigella dysenteriae 1617]	Shigella dysent...	636	636	99%	0.0	100.00%	318	AHA64653.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Shiga toxin Stx1a subunit A [Escherichia]	Escherichia	636	636	99%	0.0	99.68%	315	WP_000691356.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	TPA: Shiga toxin Stx1 subunit A [Shigella sonnei]	Shigella sonnei	635	635	99%	0.0	99.68%	315	HCS2038454.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	RecName: Full=Shiga-like toxin 1 subunit A; Short=SLT-1 A subunit; Short=SLT-1a; Short=SLT-1a; AltNa...	Enterobacteria	635	635	99%	0.0	99.68%	315	P08026.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Shiga toxin Stx1 subunit A [Shigella sonnei]	Shigella sonnei	635	635	99%	0.0	99.68%	315	WP_000691351
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Shiga toxin Stx1 subunit A [Shigella sonnei]	Shigella sonnei	636	636	99%	0.0	99.68%	315	WP_02780125.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	shiga toxin A protein [Shigella dysenteriae]	Shigella dysent...	635	635	99%	0.0	99.68%	315	WP_0007122.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	unnamed protein product [Shigella dysenteriae]	Shigella dysent...	634	634	99%	0.0	99.68%	315	CAA30741.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Shiga toxin Stx1a subunit A [Shigella sonnei]	Shigella sonnei	633	633	99%	0.0	99.68%	315	E02659084.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Shiga toxin Stx1c subunit A [Shigella sonnei]	Shigella sonnei	621	623	99%	0.0	99.66%	315	EFT1067421.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Chain A_SHT cytotoxin A subunit [Shigella dysenteriae]	Shigella dysent...	594	594	92%	0.0	100.00%	293	1R4Q_A
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Shiga toxin subunit A [Shigella dysenteriae]	Shigella dysent...	587	587	91%	0.0	100.00%	290	EFX7628009.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Chain A_SHIGA TOXIN A SUBUNIT [Shigella dysenteriae]	Shigella dysent...	584	584	90%	0.0	100.00%	287	1DM0_A
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A-NGR fusion protein [synthetic construct]	synthetic constr...	583	583	92%	0.0	98.30%	308	AXF54437.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Shiga toxin Stx1e subunit A [Enterobacter cloacae]	Enterobacter cl...	562	562	99%	0.0	86.03%	315	WP_095907599.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Shiga toxin subunit A [Shigella sonnei]	Shigella sonnei	528	528	82%	0.0	99.62%	261	EHA8652457.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A1-GMCSF chimeric protein [synthetic construct]	synthetic constr...	520	520	82%	0.0	98.09%	382	ABM97743.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Shiga toxin subunit A [Shigella sonnei]	Shigella sonnei	519	519	79%	0.0	100.00%	254	EHA8648159.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Shiga toxin subunit A [Salmonella enterica subsp. enterica serovar Senftenberg]	Salmonella ent...	449	449	69%	3e-157	100.00%	220	EDG6732045.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Shiga toxin subunit A [Shigella sonnei]	Shigella sonnei	432	432	66%	1e-150	100.00%	212	EHA8652363.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Stx1A subunit [Escherichia phage GER2]	Escherichia ph...	418	418	64%	4e-145	100.00%	207	AVD99056.1

志賀赤痢菌(以下多数)
エンテロバクター(腸内細菌)
ソンネ赤痢菌
クロアカエンテロバクター
サルモレラ菌
大腸菌ファージ(以下多数)

ゲノムの比較

- 比較ゲノムのサイトCoGeの利用
 - <https://genomevolution.org/coge/>

CoGe Search database  advanced ▾ My Data Tools ▾ Help ▾ Log in

Organisms: 21,959 Genomes: 58,640 Features: 4,249,683,030 Experiments: 13,142

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Search for organisms and get an overview of their genomic make-up.
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Compare any three genomes to identify regions of synteny.
[Example](#) - [Documentation](#)

SynFind

Latest News

CoGe Leadership Change
May 1, 2021

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Mar 4th, 2020

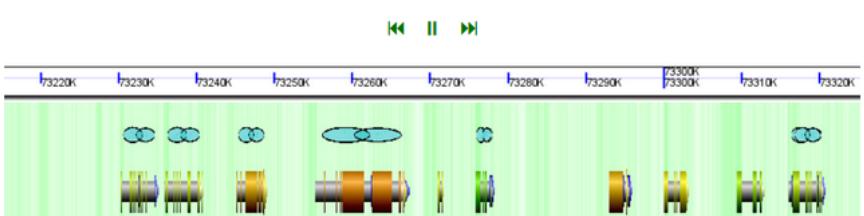
Flash-free GEvo Update
Feb 18th, 2020

Hardware Update
Sept 16th, 2019

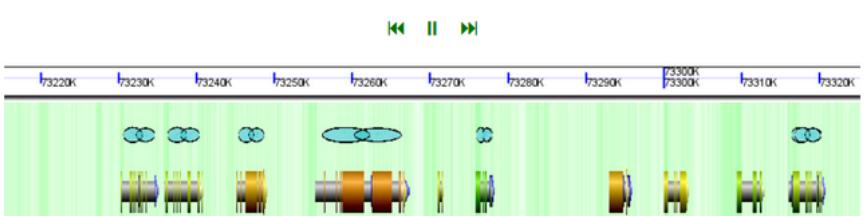
50,000 Genomes in CoGe
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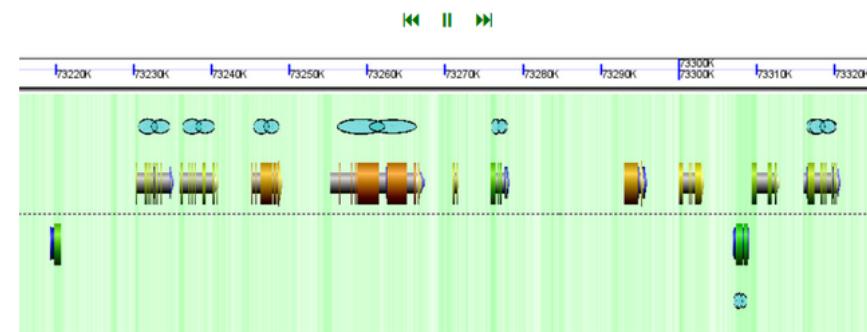
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Visualizing variation in GC content and links for synteny gene analyses

遺伝子の検索（1）

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CoGeBlast provides an interface to blast any genome within CoGe and view tabular and graphical results. [More...](#)

Escherichia Coli O157:H7 strain Sakai...
(途中まで入力すると候補が提示される)

Select Target Genomes

Organism: Escherichia Coli O157:H7

Matching Organisms (31)

- Escherichia coli O157:H7 strain EC869
- Escherichia coli O157:H7 strain EDL933
- Escherichia coli O157:H7 strain FRIK2000
- Escherichia coli O157:H7 strain G5101
- Escherichia coli O157:H7 strain LSU-61
- Escherichia coli O157:H7 strain Sakai substrain RIMD 0509952
- Escherichia coli O157:H7 strain TW14359
- Escherichia coli O157:H7 strain TW14588

Selected Genomes (1)

- Escherichia coli O157:H7 strain Sakai substrain RIMD 0509952 (id 18838 NCBI unmasked v2)

Genomes for Organism (3)

- NCBI: (id 18838) v2 unmasked 5,594,477nt
- NCBI: (id 141412) v2 unmasked 5,594,477nt
- NCBI: (id 4234) v1 unmasked 5,594,477nt

+ Genome Info + Add all + Add

先頭のゲノムを選択して、「+Add」で上の右側に入れる

「Protein」を選択すると、tblastnが提示される
(塩基配列に変換して検索する手法)

「Nucleotide Sequence」を選択すると、通常のblastn
が適用される→その場合は、「Query Sequence」と
して、「gene3.fasta」(塩基配列)を入力する

BLAST Parameters

Type

Nucleotide Sequence: blastn

Protein Sequence: tblastn

Color Blast Hits According to:

None

Query Sequence

Log Quality

Percent Identity

Query Sequence(s)

>ADG56725.1 Shiga toxin subunit A, partial [Shigella dysenteriae]
MKIIIIFRVLTFVFFIVFSVNVAKEFTLDFPANIVYDSLNVIRSAIGTPLQTISSGGTSLLMIDSGTGDN
LFAFDVRGIDPEEGRFNNLRLIVERNNLYVTGFVNRTNNVFYRFADFSHVTFPGTTAVTLSGDSSYTLQ
RVAGISRTGMQINRHSLLTTSYLDLMHSHTSLSLTQSVARAMLRFVTVAEALRFRQIQQRGRFTTLDLSSR
SYVMTAEDVDLTLNWGRLLSSVLPDYHGQQDSVRVGRISFGSINAIGLSVALILNCHHIIHASRVARMASDEPP
SMCPADGRVRGITHNKILWDSSTLGAILMRRTISSACV

protein3.fasta

この下の「Run CoGe BLAST」をクリック

Run CoGe BLAST

遺伝子の検索（2）

CoGe Search database My Data Tools Help Log in

HSP Count [hide](#)

Query Seq	Escherichia coli O157:H7 strain Sakai substrain RIMD 0509952 (NCBI unmasked v2)
ADG56725.1 Shiga toxin subunit A, partial [Shigella dysenteriae] (318nt)	2
Total	2

Total Number of Hits: 2

Genomic HSP Visualization [hide](#)

Escherichia coli O157:H7 strain Sakai substrain RIMD 0509952 (NCBI unmasked v2)

Enlarge

Chr: 1 5498460

Generate List of Matching Genomes < >

ゲノム上の位置が表示される

HSP Table [hide](#)

Query Seq	Org	Chr	Position	HSP#	E-value	Quality	Closest Genomic Feature
<input type="checkbox"/> ADG56725.1 Shiga toxin subunit A, partial [Shigella dysenteriae]	Escherichia coli O157:H7 strain Sakai substrain RIMD 0509952 (NCBI unmasked v2)	1	2925716	1	0.0	99.1%	BAB36397.1
<input type="checkbox"/> ADG56725.1 Shiga toxin subunit A, partial [Shigella dysenteriae]	Escherichia coli O157:H7 strain Sakai substrain RIMD 0509952 (NCBI unmasked v2)	1	1266965	2	8e-102	53.8%	BAB34628.1

Select All Select None Send selected to: GEvo

Download

Data Files Analysis Files Log File
HSP Data SQLite DB file Log
Query HSP FASTA File Blast file for Escherichia coli O157:H7 strain Sakai substrain RIMD 0509952 (NCBI unmasked v2)
Subject HSP Protein FASTA File
Subject HSP DNA FASTA File
Alignment File

Regenerate this analysis: <https://genomevolution.org/r/1q7xt>

CoGeBlast provides an interface to blast any genome within CoGe and view tabular and graphical results. [More...](#)

CoGe NCBI

遺伝子の検索（3）

CoGe Search database

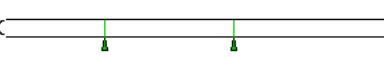
Feature Information

Name(s): FID:345059678 , BAB36397.1 , ECs2974
CoGe Links: CoGeBlast , Fasta , GenomeView , SynFind , FeatView
Length: 948 nt
Location: Chr 1 2,924,769-2,925,716 (-1) :: complement(2924769..2925716)
Dataset: BA000007.gbk (v2)
Genome: Escherichia coli O157:H7 strain Sakai substrain RIMD 0509952 (v2) gid: 18838
Organism: Escherichia coli O157:H7 strain Sakai substrain RIMD 0509952
Genomic Sequence: unmasked
DNA content: GC: 41.46% AT: 58.54%
Wobble content: GC: 32.28% AT: 67.72%

Additional Metadata
codon_start: 1-
db_xref: GI: 13362443-
inference: non-experimental evidence, no additional details recorded-
note: Shiga toxin I subunit A precursor, identical to Shiga toxin I subunit A precursor [Shigella dysenteriae] gi|134537|sp|P10149|SLTA_BPH30-
product: Shiga toxin I subunit A precursor-
transl_table: 11

Tools ▾ Help ▾ Log in

Genomic HSP Visualization hide
Escherichia coli O157:H7 strain Sakai substrain RIMD 0509952 (NCBI unmasked v2)
Enlarge

Chr: 1 

Generate List of Matching Genomes <

HSP Table hide

Query Seq	Value	Quality	Closest Genomic Feature
ADG56725.1 Shiga toxin subunit A, partial [Shigella dysenteriae]	99.1%	BAB36397.1	
ADG56725.1 Shiga toxin subunit A, partial [Shigella dysenteriae]	53.8%	BAB34628.1	

Change Viewable Columns

Download

Data Files Analysis Files
HSP Data SQLite DB file
Query HSP FASTA File Blast file for Escherichia coli O157:H7
Subject HSP Protein FASTA File
Subject HSP DNA FASTA File
Alignment File

Regenerate this analysis: <https://genomevolution.org>

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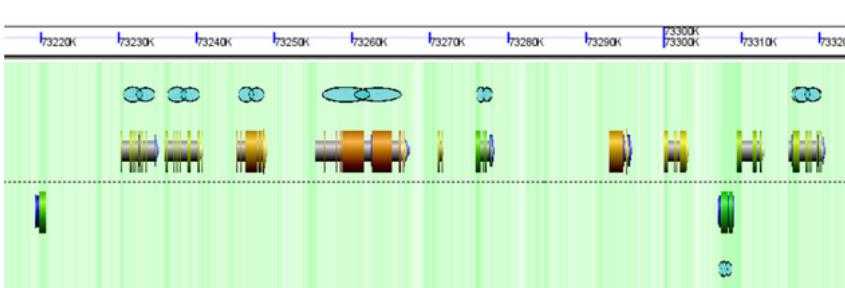
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Aug 1st, 2019

...more...

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Visualizing variation in GC content and links for syntenic gene analyses

ゲノムの比較マップの作成（2）

CoGe Search database advanced ▾ My Data Tools ▾ Help ▾ Log in

SynMap generates a syntenic dotplot between two organisms and identifies syntenic regions. [More...](#)

Select Organisms Analysis Options Display Options Need help?

Organism 1: Escherichia Coli K12 substr. MG1655 Organism 2: Escherichia Coli O157:H7 strain Sakai...

Organisms: (12) Organisms: (35)

Genomes: unmasked (v2,id4242) CDS

Description: Escherichia coli K12 strain K-12 substrain MG1655 (v2, id4242): unmasked
Taxonomy: Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Enterobacteriales; Enterobacteriaceae;
Escherichia
Source: CoGe
Dataset: 7122-structural-annotations.gff
Chromosomes: 1
DNA content: GC: 50.79%, AT: 49.21%, N: 0%, X: 0%
Total length: 4,639,675

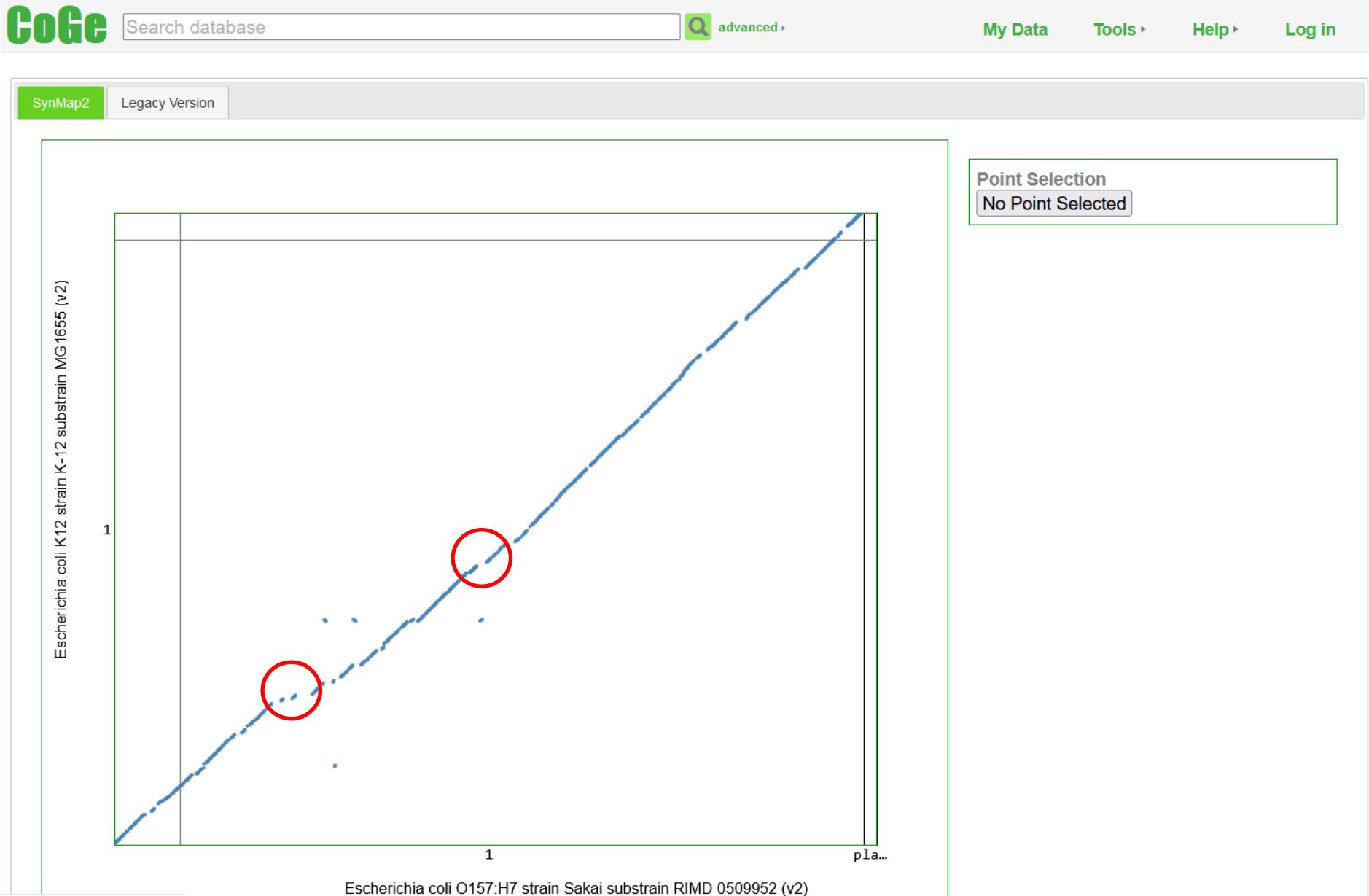
Genomes: unmasked (v2,id18838) CDS

Description: Escherichia coli O157:H7 strain Sakai substrain RIMD 0509952 (v2, id18838): unmasked
Taxonomy: Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Enterobacteriales; Enterobacteriaceae;
Escherichia
Source: NCBI
Dataset: AB011548.gbk: LOCUS: AB011548, ACCESSION: AB011548, VERSION: 2
Chromosomes: 3
DNA content: GC: 50.48%, AT: 49.52%, N: 0%, X: 0%
Total length: 5,594,477
Contains plasmid

Generate SynMap

「Generate SynMap」をクリック

ゲノムの比較マップの作成（3）



ホモロジー検索の威力を示した研究

- Doolittleらによるガン遺伝子の発見

- R. F. Doolittle, M. W. Hunkapiller, L. E. Hood, S. G. Devare, K. C. Robbins, S. A. Aaronson, and H. N. Antoniades, "Simian sarcoma virus onc gene, v-sis, is derived from the gene (or genes) encoding a platelet-derived growth factor", *Science*, 221, 275-277 (1983).

July 14

- ガン遺伝子の一種であるサル肉腫ウイルスのガン遺伝子v-sisの産物とヒトの血小板由来増殖因子PDGF B鎖のアミノ酸配列の類似性の指摘
- ガン遺伝子の産物が増殖因子を生成し、細胞の増殖を促進する
- 増殖因子とガン化との関係を示唆
- 実験ではなく、コンピュータによる配列類似性検索による
 - Doolittleらは、当時、アミノ酸配列データベースを作成

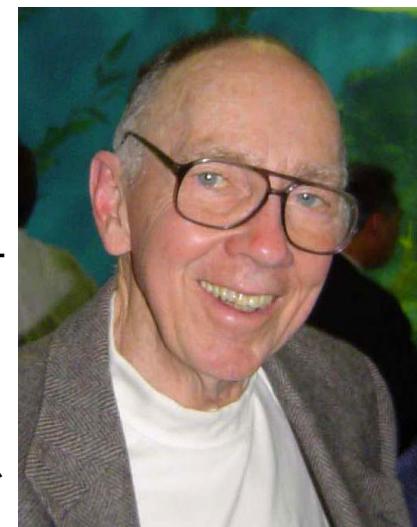
- この論文の前に…

- H. N. Antoniades and M. W. Hunkapiller, "Human platelet-derived growth factor (PDGF): amino-terminal amino acid sequence", *Science*, 220, 963-965 (1983). May 27

- PDGFの配列決定の論文が発表される

- Doolittleからデータベースを使って解析していたWaterfieldは、Antoniadesの論文を見て急遽投稿

M. D. Waterfield, "Platelet-derived growth factor is structurally related to the putative transforming protein p28sis of simian sarcoma virus", *Nature* 304, 35-39 (1983). July 7



Russell F. Doolittle

サル肉腫ウイルスのsisと増殖因子PDGF

サル肉腫ウイルスのv-sis遺伝子から翻訳されるタンパク質([v-sis.fasta](#))のホモロジー検索を実行して得られる結果

Descriptions Graphic Summary Alignments Taxonomy BLASTで、デフォルトのまま検索を実行

Sequences producing significant alignments Download ▾ Select columns ▾ Show 100 ▾ ?

select all 100 sequences selected GenPept Graphics Distance tree of results Multiple alignment MSA Viewer

	Description	Scientific Name	Max Score	Total Score	Query Cover	E value	Per. Ident	Acc. Len	Accession
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	RecName: Full=PDGF-related-transforming_protein sis; AltName: Full=p28sis [Woolly monkey sarcoma ...	Woolly monkey...	466	466	100%	3e-165	100.00%	226	P01128.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	hypothetical_protein WMSV_gp3 [Woolly monkey sarcoma virus]	Woolly monkey...	464	464	100%	4e-164	100.00%	271	YP_001165471.3
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	platelet-derived growth factor subunit B isoform X1 [Cebus imitator]	Cebus imitator	435	435	99%	4e-153	94.20%	241	XP_017400072.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	platelet-derived growth factor subunit B [Aotus nancymaae]	Aotus nancymaae	434	434	99%	8e-153	94.20%	241	XP_012314408.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Platelet-derived growth factor subunit B [Plecturocebus cupreus]	Plecturocebus...	432	432	99%	1e-151	93.75%	241	KAL0625384.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	platelet-derived growth factor subunit B [Saimiri boliviensis boliviensis]	Saimiri boliviens...	429	429	99%	8e-151	92.86%	241	XP_003932904.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	platelet-derived growth factor subunit B isoform X1 [Callithrix jacchus]	Callithrix jacchus	427	427	99%	6e-150	92.86%	241	XP_008977678.3
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	PDGFB isoform 4 [Pan troglodytes]	Pan troglodytes	426	426	100%	1e-149	92.04%	226	PNI48831.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	platelet-derived growth factor subunit B isoform 2 [Homo sapiens]	Homo sapiens	425	425	100%	2e-149	91.59%	226	NP_148937.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	platelet-derived growth factor 2 [Homo sapiens]	Homo sapiens	424	424	100%	5e-149	92.31%	226	NP_00148937.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	platelet-derived growth factor subunit B isoform X1 [Macaca fascicularis]	Macaca fascicul...	426	426	97%				NP_065378174.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	platelet-derived growth factor subunit B [Macaca mulatta]	Macaca mulatta	424	424	99%				NP_001097395.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	platelet-derived growth factor beta polypeptide [synthetic construct]	synthetic constr...	424	424	99%				NP_036795.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	platelet-derived growth factor subunit B isoform 1 preprotein [Homo sapiens]	Homo sapiens	423	423	99%				NP_002599.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	PDGFB isoform 4 [Pongo abelii]	Pongo abelii	422	422	100%				NP_037599.1

オマキザルの血小板由来増殖因子PDGF B鎖



サル肉腫ウイルスのsisと増殖因子PDGF

サル肉腫ウイルスのsisとオマキザルの血小板由来増殖因子PDGF B鎖とのアラインメント

[Download](#) ▾ [GenPept](#) [Graphics](#)

platelet-derived growth factor subunit B isoform X1 [Cebus imitator]

Sequence ID: [XP_017400072.1](#) Length: 241 Number of Matches: 1

[See 3 more title\(s\)](#) ▾ [See all Identical Proteins\(IPG\)](#)

Range 1: 18 to 241 [GenPept](#) [Graphics](#)

▼ [Next Match](#) ▲ [Previous Match](#)

Score	Expect	Method	Identities	Positives	Gaps
435 bits(1119)	4e-153	Compositional matrix adjust.	211/224(94%)	220/224(98%)	0/224(0%)
Query 3	L	TWQGDPIPEELYKMLSGHSIRSFDDLQRLLQGDSGKEDGAELDLMTRSHSGGELESLA	62		
Sbjct 18	++	+GDPipeELY+MLSGHSIRSFDDLQRLLQGDSG+EDGAELDLMTRSHSGGELESLA			
Query 63	V	SAEGDPIPEELYEMLSGHSIRSFDDLQRLLQGDSGEEDGAELDLMTRSHSGGELESLA	77		
Sbjct 78	R	GKRSLGSLVAEPAMIAECKTRTEVFEISRRLIDRTNANFLVWPPCVEVQRCSCGCCNNR	122		
Query 123	R	+RSLGSLVAEPAMIAECKTRTEVFEISRRLIDRTNANFLVWPPCVEVQRCSCGCCNNR			
Sbjct 138	R	GRRLSLGSLVAEPAMIAECKTRTEVFEISRRLIDRTNANFLVWPPCVEVQRCSCGCCNNR	137		
Query 183	N	VQCRPTQVQLRPVQVRKIEIVRKPIFKKATVTLEDHLACKCEIVAAARAVTRSPGTSQ	182		
Sbjct 198	N	NVQCRPTQVQLRPVQVRKIEIVRKPIFKKATVTLEDHLACKCE+AAARAVTRSPG+SQ			
Query 183	E	QRAKTTQSRTVTIRTVRVRRPPKGKHRCKHTHDKTALKETLGA	226		
Sbjct 198	E	Q+RVTIRTVRVRRPPKGKHRK KHTHDKTALKETLGA			
Query 183	E	EQRAKTPQTRVTIRTVRVRRPPKGKHRKFKHTHDKTALKETLGA	241		
Sbjct 198	E	EQRAKTPQTRVTIRTVRVRRPPKGKHRKFKHTHDKTALKETLGA			

PDGF受容体に結合して増殖因子のように振る舞い、細胞の増殖を引き起こす
サル肉腫ウイルスが宿主の遺伝子(PDGF-B)を取り込む

課題 4-1

IGF1（インスリン様成長因子1）は、成長、細胞分裂、代謝調整に関与する重要なタンパク質である。シロナガスクジラのIGF1の配列を[igf1-whale.fasta](#)に置いてある。これと似た配列をもつものにどのようなものがあるか、BLAST検索で調べてみよう。

例えば、以下のようなものはあるか調べてみよう。

Balaenoptera acutorostrata - ミンククジラ

Mesoplodon densirostris - コブハクジラ

Tursiops truncatus - バンドウイルカ

Camelus bactrianus - フタコブラクダ

Lipotes vexillifer - ヨウスクウカワイルカ

Hippopotamus amphibius kiboko - カバ

Odobenus rosmarus divergens - セイウチ

Ceratotherium simum simum - シロサイ

Enhydra lutris kenyoni - ケニアカワウソ

大型の動物は成長、代謝調節の機能が似ている可能性がある

カバは、進化的にクジラに最も近い陸上動物（約5,000万年前に共通の祖先をもつ）

水中生活に適応した動物どうして機能が似ている可能性がある

課題 4-1 (続き)

Standard Protein BLAST

blastn **blastp** blastx tblastn tblastx

BLASTP programs search protein databases using a protein query. [more...](#)

Reset page Bookmark

Enter Query Sequence

Enter accession number(s), gi(s), or FASTA sequence(s) [Clear](#)

NKP
TGYGSSSRRAPQTGV/DECCFRSCDLRRLMEYCAPLPAKSARSVRAQRHTDMPK
AQKEV
HLKNTSRGSAGNKNYRM

Query subrange [?](#)

From To

igf1-whale.fastaのアミノ酸配列

Or, upload file [参照...](#) ファイルが選択されていません。 [?](#)

Job Title tr|A0A383YSU7|A0A383YSU7_BALAS Insulin-like...

Enter a descriptive title for your BLAST search [?](#)

Align two or more sequences [?](#)

Choose Search Set

Databases Standard databases (nr etc.) Experimental databases

Compare Select to compare standard and experimental database [?](#)

Standard

Database Reference proteins (refseq_protein) [?](#)

Organism Optional

Exclude Optional

Non-redundant protein sequences (nr)
RefSeq Select proteins (refseq_select)
Reference proteins (refseq_protein) **Model Organisms (landmark)**
UniProtKB/Swiss-Prot(swissprot)
Patented protein sequences(pataa)
Protein Data Bank proteins(pdb)
 Metagenomic proteins(env_nr)
Transcriptome Shotgun Assembly proteins (tsa_nr)
 DELTA-BLAST (Domain Enhanced Lookup Time Accelerated BLAST)

ed exclude [Add organism](#)

WP Uncultured/environmental sample sequences

Program Selection

Algorithm **Blastp** (protein-protein BLAST) Mytagenomic proteins(env_nr)
 Transcriptome Shotgun Assembly proteins (tsa_nr)
 DELTA-BLAST (Domain Enhanced Lookup Time Accelerated BLAST)

Choose a BLAST algorithm [?](#)

BLAST [Feedback](#)

Show results in a new window

Note: Parameter values that differ from the default are highlighted in yellow and marked with ♦ sign

+ Algorithm parameters

課題 4-2

筋収縮や細胞の形状維持に関わるヒトのアクチンとミオシンと配列が似ているタンパク質を、ホモロジー検索（BLAST）で調べてみよう。とくに、筋肉を持たない、どのような生物で見られるか、また、それらの生物におけるアクチンやミオシン様タンパク質の役割について調べてみよう。

ヒトのアクチンは、[actin-human.fasta](#)、ミオシンは[myosin-human.fasta](#)に置いている。

課題 4-2



Log in

BLAST® » blastp suite

Home Recent Results Saved Strategies Help

i Important update

The core nucleotide database (**core_nt**) is now the default nucleotide BLAST database. [Learn more about core_nt.](#)

blastn **blastp** blastx tblastn tblastx

Standard Protein BLAST

BLASTP programs search protein databases using a protein query. [more...](#)

[Reset page](#) [Bookmark](#)

Enter Query Sequence

Enter accession number(s), gi(s), or FASTA sequence(s) [Clear](#)

ELPDGQVITIGNERFRCPEALFQPSFLGMESCGIHETTFNSIMKCDVIRKDLYANTVLS
GGTTMYPGIADMKEITALAPSTMKKIAPPERKYSVWIGGSILASLTFQQMWISK
Q
EYDESGPSIVHRKCF

Query subrange [?](#)

From To

actin-human.fastaのアミノ酸配列
myosin-human.fastaについても同様

Or, upload file [参照...](#) ファイルが選択されていません。 [?](#)

Job Title

SPI|P60709|ACTB_HUMAN ACTIN, CYTOPLASMIC 1...

Enter a descriptive title for your BLAST search [?](#)

Align two or more sequences [?](#)

Choose Search Set

Databases

Standard databases (nr etc.) Experimental databases

Compare

Select to compare standard and experimental database [?](#)

Standard

Database

UniProtKB/Swiss-Prot(swissprot)

Organism

multicellular animals (taxid:33208)

Enter organism common name, binomial, or tax id. Only 20 top taxa will be shown [?](#)

Exclude

exclude [Add organism](#)

Models (XM/XP) Non-redundant RefSeq proteins (WP) Uncultured/environmental sample sequences

「UniProtKB/Swiss-Prot(swissprot)」を選択
multicellular animals (taxid:33208)を指定
「animals」と入力すると候補が表示される

「exclude」をチェック(多細胞動物を
除外するため)

Program Selection

Algorithm

blastp (protein-protein BLAST)
 PSI-BLAST (Position-Specific Iterated BLAST)
 PHI-BLAST (Pattern Hit Initiated BLAST)
 DELTA-BLAST (Domain Enhanced Lookup Time Accelerated BLAST)

Choose a BLAST algorithm [?](#)

BLAST

Search database swissprot using Blastp (protein-protein BLAST)

Show results in a new window

Feedback

課題 4-3

化石をもとに解析されたケナガマンモスのα-ディフェンシンと考えられる遺伝子配列を[FJ609000.fasta](#)に置いてある。現存する生物で、これと似た配列をもつものにどのようなものがあるか、BLAST検索で調べてみよう。

課題 4-3 (おまけ)

1997年に中国の研究者が登録した恐竜ゲノムの一部（とされる）塩基配列がPutative dinosaur genomic DNA, partial sequence ([GenBank: U41319.1](#)) として登録されている。この配列を[U41319.fasta](#)に置いてある。現存する生物で、これと似た配列をもつものにどのようなものがあるか、BLAST検索で調べてみよう。

課題 4-4

メチシリン耐性黄色ブドウ球菌 (MRSA) のmecA遺伝子 ([mecA.fasta](#)) は、ペニシリン結合タンパク質2a (PBP2a) をコードしており、これがメチシリン耐性の原因となっている。このmecA遺伝子は、黄色ブドウ球菌 (*Staphylococcus aureus*) 以外の他の細菌種にも見られることが確認されており、共通の抗生物質に曝露されることで、異なる細菌種間で水平伝播（遺伝子が世代交代を経ずに別の細菌に伝わる現象）することが示唆されている。BLAST検索の結果をもとに、とくに、コアグラーゼ陰性ブドウ球菌である *Staphylococcus hominis* と *Staphylococcus epidermidis* がMRSAのmecA遺伝子とどの程度の配列一致度を持つかを調べよ。

メチシリンは抗生物質の名前であるが、メチシリン耐性は、実際には、多くの抗菌薬に耐性を示す多剤耐性となっている

コアグラーゼ陰性ブドウ球菌は、ヒトの皮膚や粘膜に常在している非病原性菌と見なされることが多いが、免疫抑制状態の患者や医療機器使用の増加に伴い、感染を引き起こすリスクが増加している

常在菌の例

- *Staphylococcus epidermidis* (皮膚・鼻前庭)
- *Staphylococcus hominis* (皮膚)
- *Staphylococcus warneri* (皮膚)
- *Staphylococcus saprophyticus* (尿路など)
- *Staphylococcus lugdunensis* (皮膚)
- *Staphylococcus haemolyticus* (皮膚)
- *Staphylococcus cohnii* (皮膚)
- *Staphylococcus auricularis* (外耳道・皮膚)
- *Staphylococcus caprae* (主に動物)
- *Staphylococcus pettenkoferi* (皮膚)
- *Staphylococcus kloosii* (主に動物)